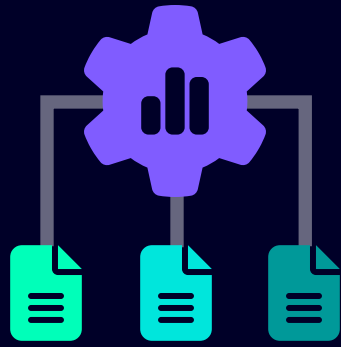


LLM Engineering on GitLab with CI Services

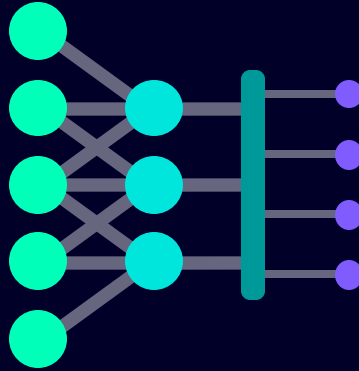
Siemens Open Source Summit 2025
Sigurd Spieckermann



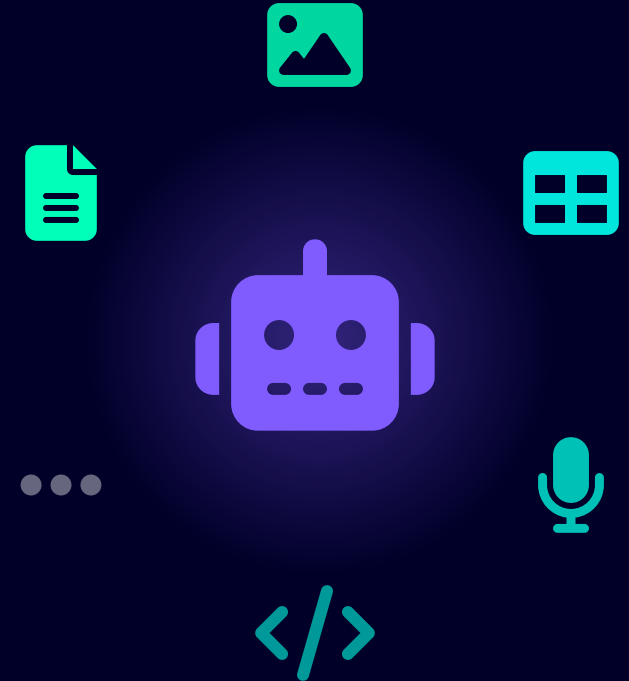
The impressive evolution from NLP to advanced AI applications



Traditional NLP

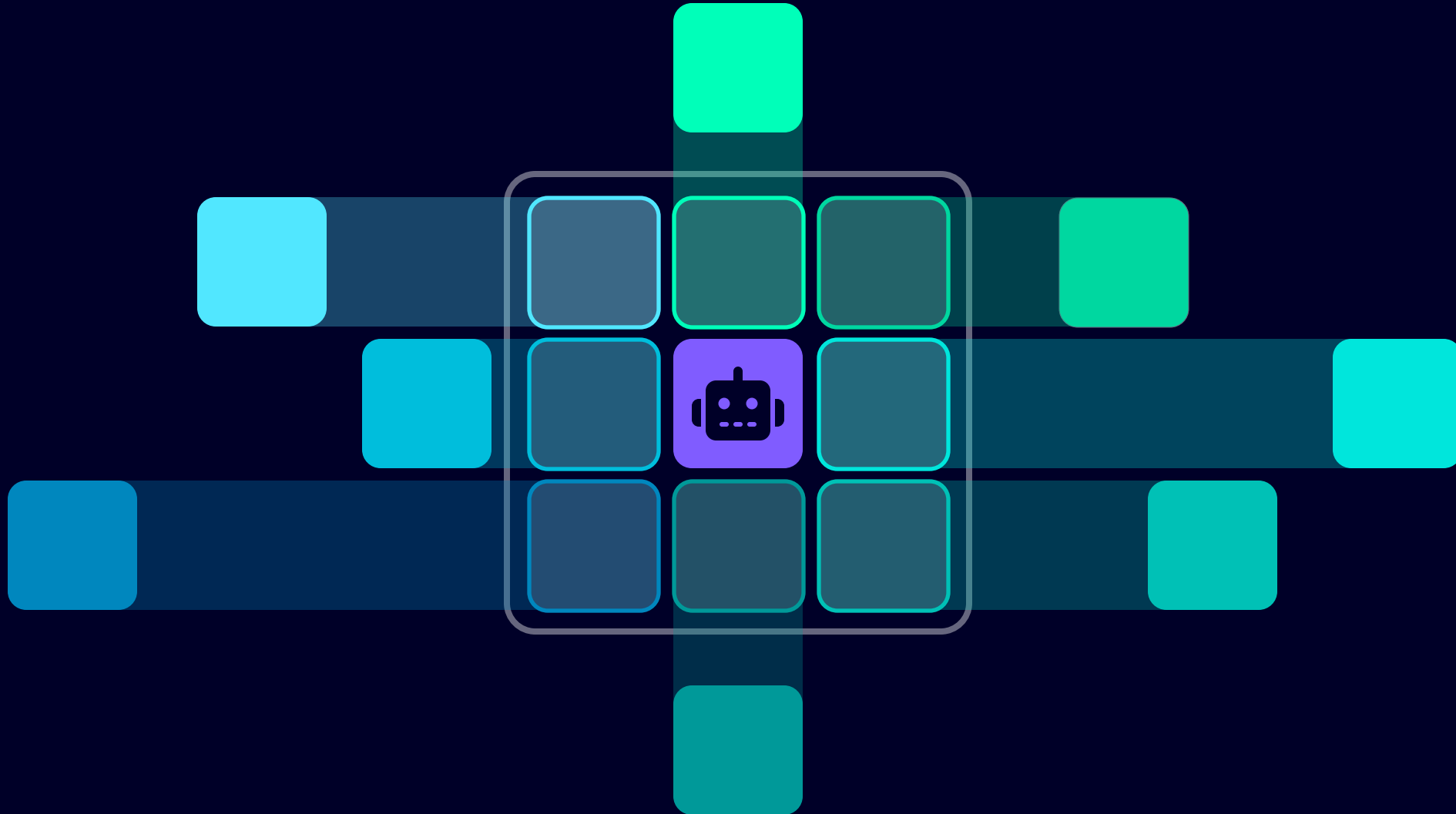


Deep Learning for NLP



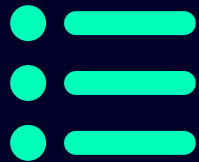
Chatbots, Agents & more

An LLM application is software with an LLM component



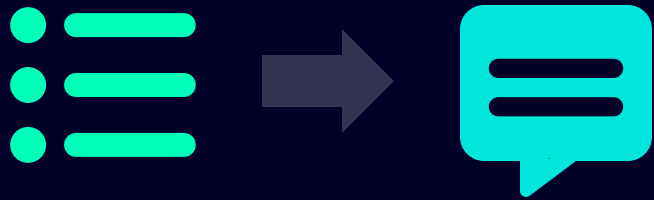
Prompt engineering guides LLM responses to desired outcomes without (re)training

Prompt engineering guides LLM responses to desired outcomes without (re)training



Create test cases

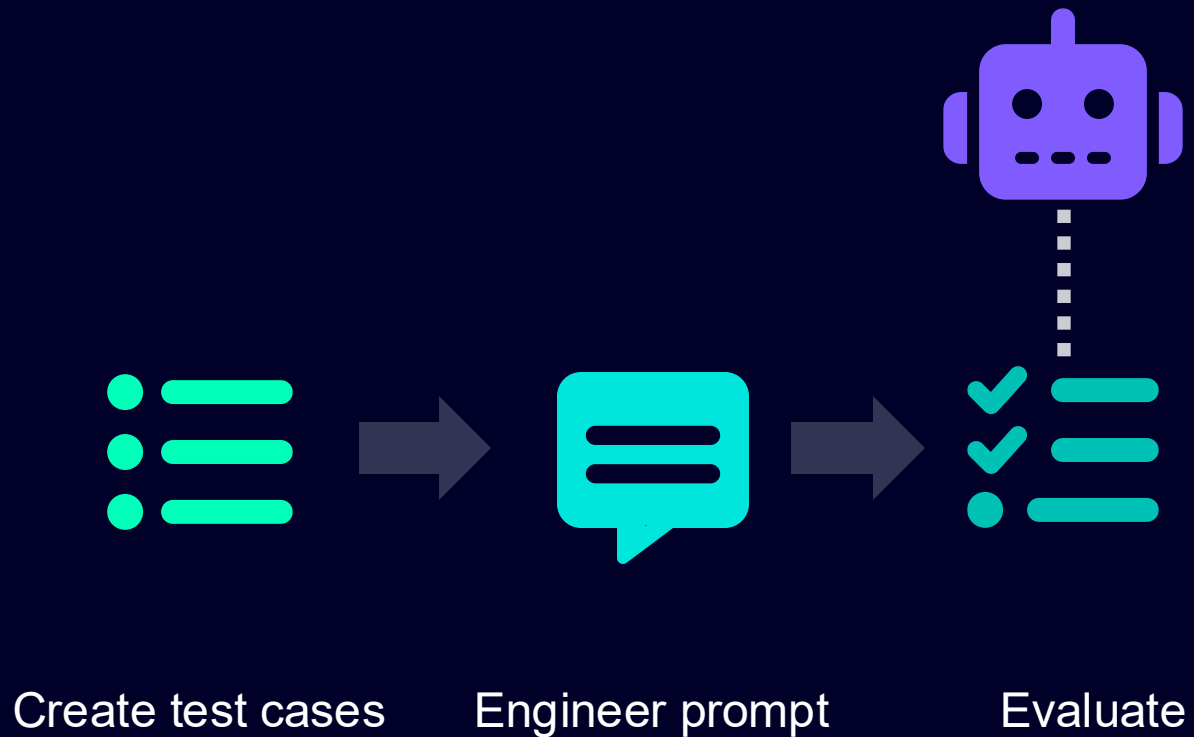
Prompt engineering guides LLM responses to desired outcomes without (re)training



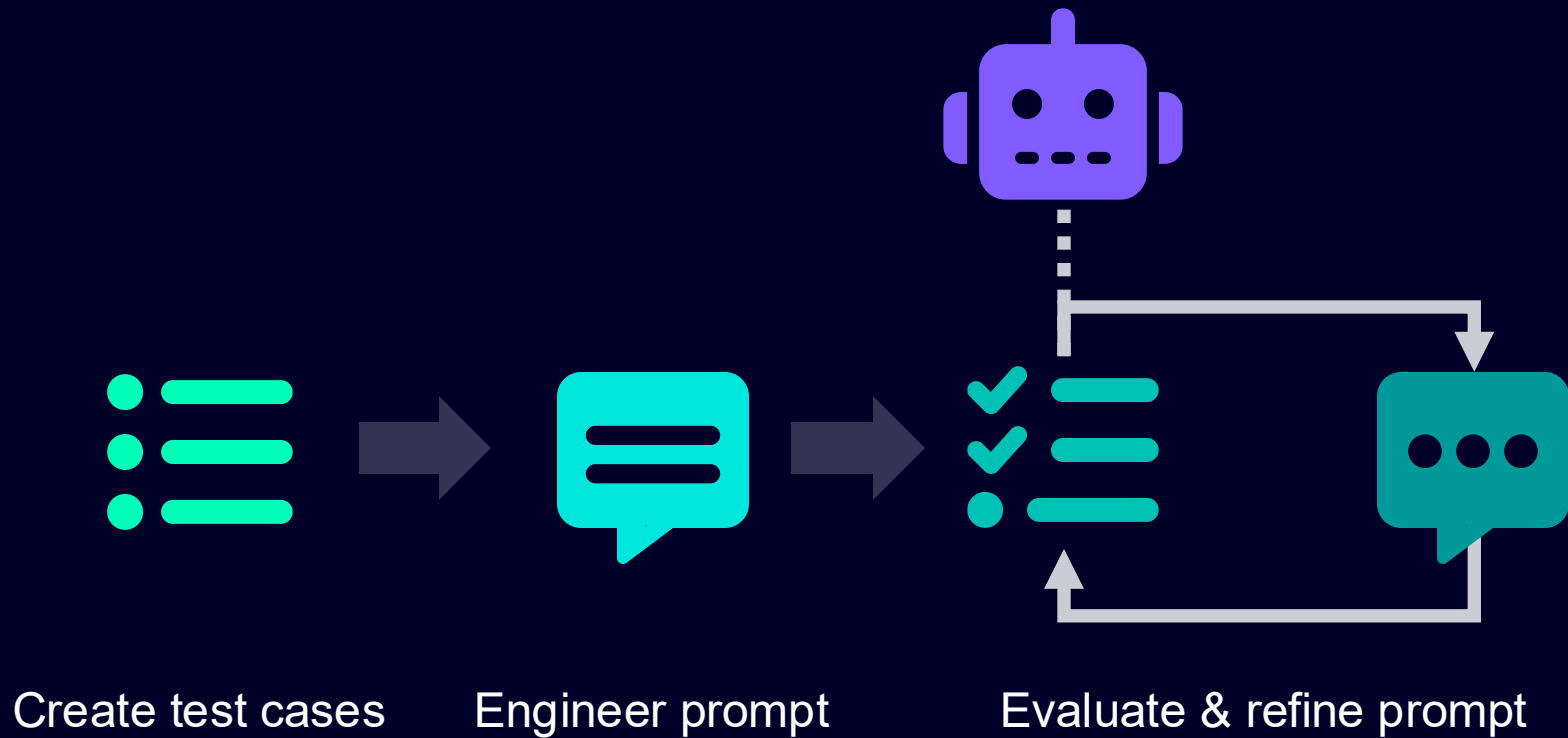
Create test cases

Engineer prompt

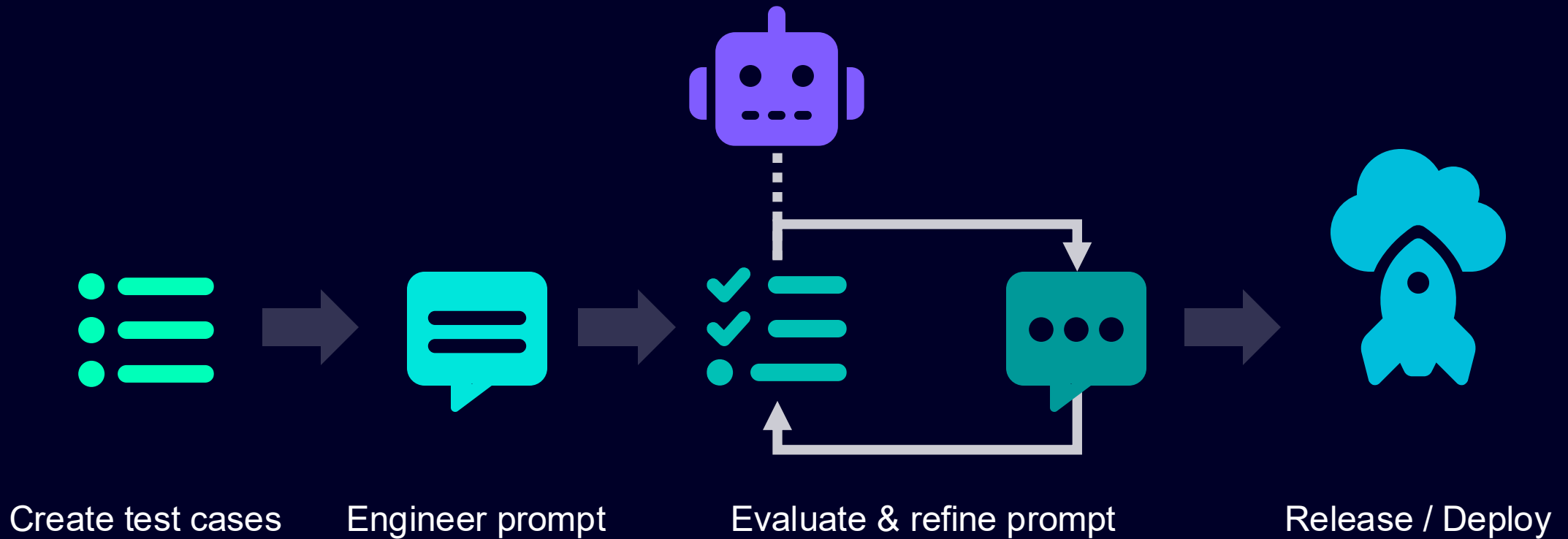
Prompt engineering guides LLM responses to desired outcomes without (re)training



Prompt engineering guides LLM responses to desired outcomes without (re)training



Prompt engineering guides LLM responses to desired outcomes without (re)training



Implications of external LLM inference services on DevOps

Implications of external LLM inference services on DevOps



Infra & Services
Management

Implications of external LLM inference services on DevOps



Infra & Services
Management



IAM & Security
for Developers

Implications of external LLM inference services on DevOps



Infra & Services
Management



IAM & Security
for Developers



IAM & Security
for CI/CD

Implications of external LLM inference services on DevOps



Infra & Services
Management



IAM & Security
for Developers



IAM & Security
for CI/CD



Reproducibility

Implications of external LLM inference services on DevOps



Infra & Services
Management



IAM & Security
for Developers



IAM & Security
for CI/CD

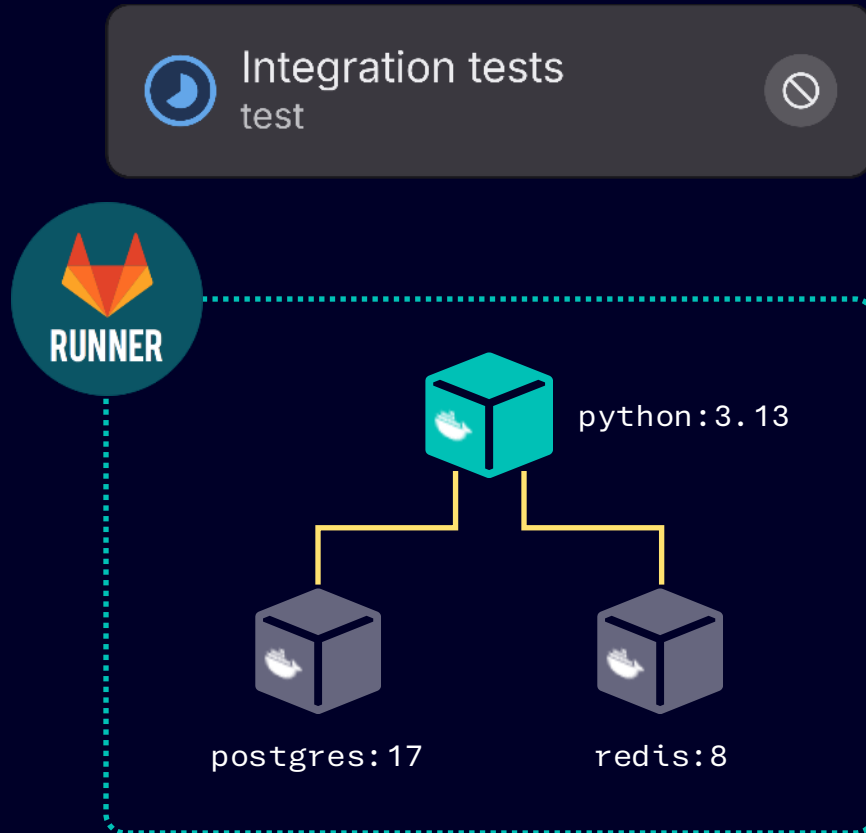


Reproducibility



Flexibility

GitLab CI services for seamless integration testing with containerized services



Integration tests:
stage: test

Service containers

services:

- name: postgres:17
alias: postgres
variables:
POSTGRES_DB: test
POSTGRES_USER: test
POSTGRES_PASSWORD: test
- redis:8

Main job

image: python:3.13

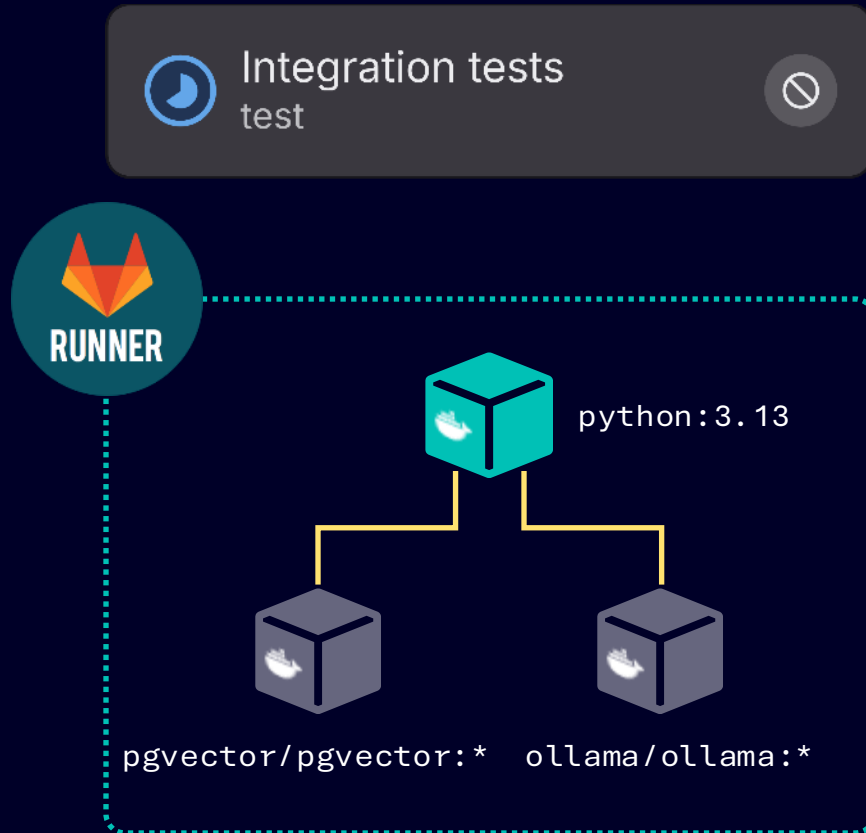
before_script:

- pip install -r requirements.txt

script:

- pytest --pgvector-host pgvector --ollama-url http://ollama:11434

GitLab CI services for seamless integration testing of LLM applications



Integration tests:
stage: test

Service containers
services:

```
- - name: postgres:17
-   alias: postgres
+ - name: pgvector/pgvector:0.8.0-pg17
+   alias: pgvector
  variables:
    POSTGRES_DB: test
    POSTGRES_USER: test
    POSTGRES_PASSWORD: test
- - redis:8
+ - name: ollama/ollama:0.7.1
+   alias: ollama
```

Main job

image: python:3.13

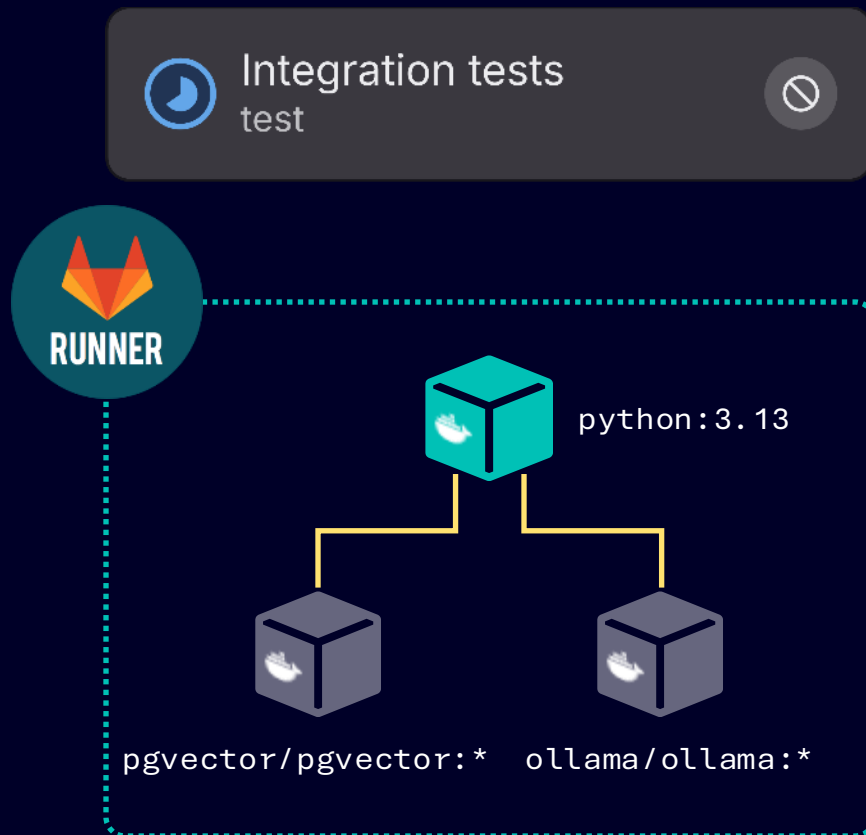
before_script:

```
- pip install -r requirements.txt
```

script:

```
- - pytest --pgvector-host pgvector --ollama-url http://ollama:11434
+ - pytest --postgres-host postgres --redis-host redis
```

GitLab CI services for seamless integration testing of LLM applications



Integration tests:

stage: test

Service containers

services:

- name: pgvector/pgvector:0.8.0-pg17
alias: pgvector
variables:
 POSTGRES_DB: test
 POSTGRES_USER: test
 POSTGRES_PASSWORD: test
- name: ollama/ollama:0.7.1
alias: ollama

Main job

image: python:3.13

before_script:

- pip install -r requirements.txt

script:

- pytest --pgvector-host pgvector --ollama-url http://ollama:11434

Edit Code ▾

Merged Sigurd Spieckermann requested to merge `sisp/gitlab-runner:feat/...` into `main` 2 months ago

Overview 29 Commits 3 Pipelines 9 Changes 5

☐ Please check this box if this contribution uses AI-generated content (including content generated by GitLab Duo features) as outlined in the [GitLab DCO & CLA](#). As a benefit of being a GitLab Community Contributor, you [receive complimentary access to GitLab Duo](#).

1 unresolved thread ^ v ⋮ Mark as done

This MR adds support for the Docker executor to expose GPUs to services. A new `service_gpus` string in the runner config allows configuring GPU exposure to services using the same syntax as the `gpus` string.

Based on our feature design discussion, I've decided to go ahead and propose an implementation according to variant 2.1.

I've tested this modification on a real test project and confirm that it's working.

Why was this MR needed?

Services that require GPUs have no access to these resources at the moment. See [#38513 \(closed\)](#) for more details.

What's the best way to test this MR?

1. Compile the `gitlab-runner` executable from this MR.
2. Register the runner using the Docker executor in a test project.
3. Add the `service_gpus` setting in the `config.toml` file:

```
[[runners]]
  (...)

[runners.docker]
  (...)
  service_gpus = "all"
```

4. Add a test CI config in `.gitlab-ci.yml`:

```
variables:
  CI_DEBUG_SERVICES: "true"

test:
  services:
    - name: debian:latest
```

Assignee

 Sigurd Spieckermann

2 Reviewers

All required approvals given

Isaac Durham

 Axel von Bertoldi 

Labels

devops verify group runner
section ci tw triaged type feature
workflow ready for review
Category: Runner Core
Community contribution Technical Writing
documentation linked-issue

Milestone

17.10 (expired)

Time tracking

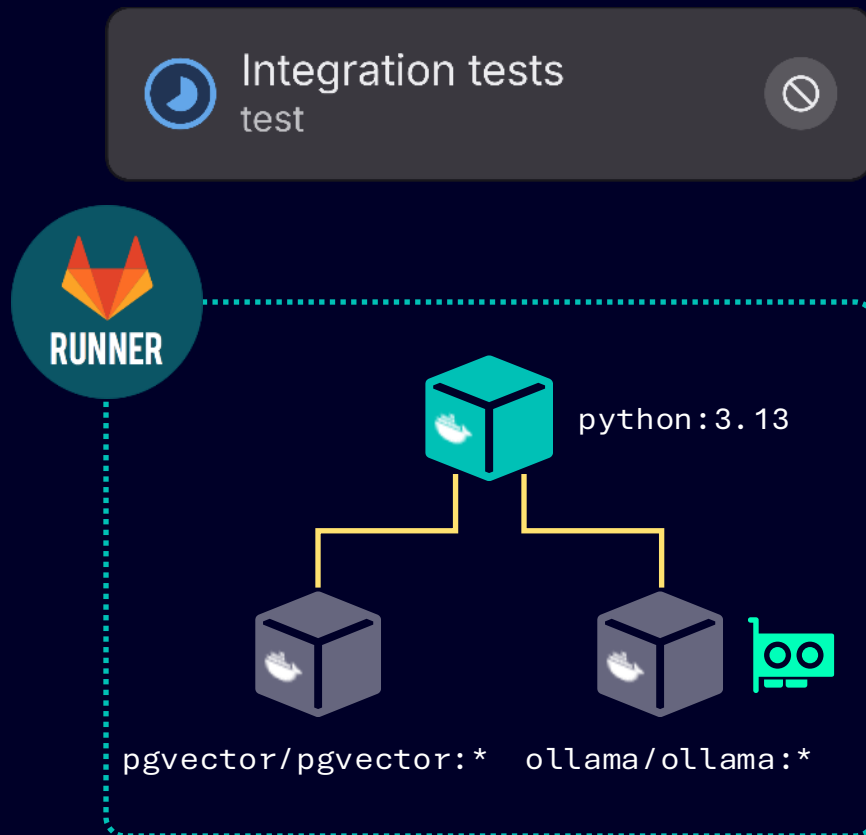
No estimate or time spent

10 Participants



+ 2 more

GitLab CI services for seamless integration testing of LLM applications



Integration tests:

stage: test

Service containers

services:

- name: pgvector/pgvector:0.8.0-pg17
alias: pgvector
variables:
 POSTGRES_DB: test
 POSTGRES_USER: test
 POSTGRES_PASSWORD: test
- name: ollama/ollama:0.7.1
alias: ollama

Main job

image: python:3.13

before_script:

- pip install -r requirements.txt

script:

- pytest --pgvector-host pgvector --ollama-url http://ollama:11434

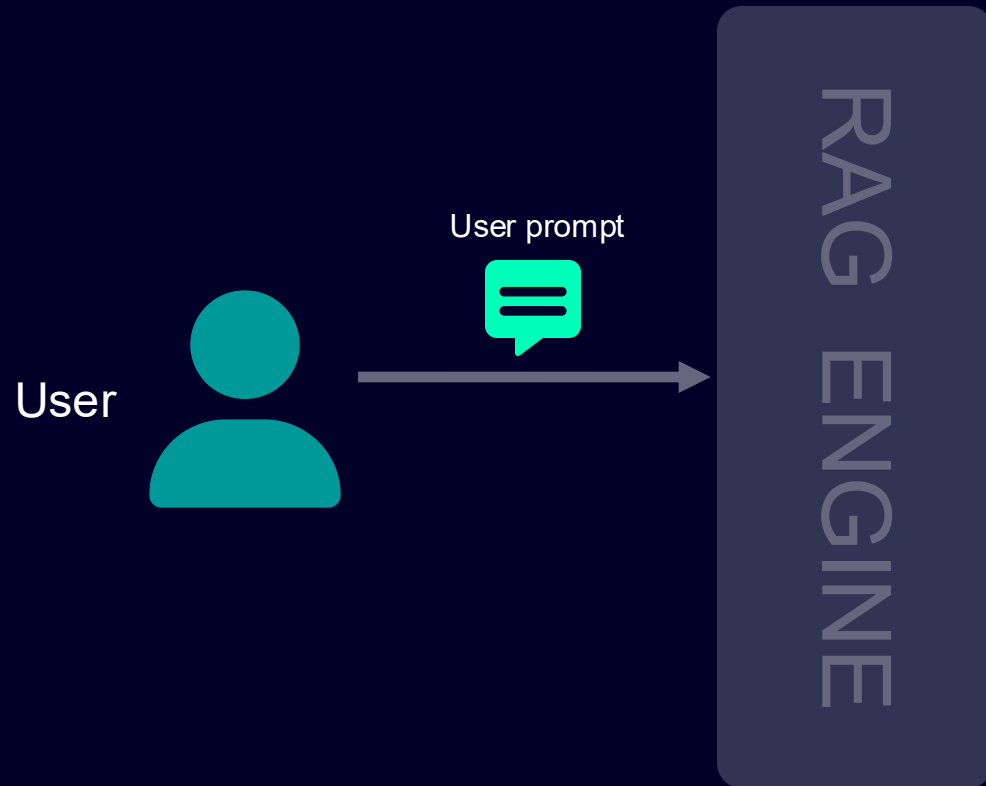
Example:

Retrieval-Augmented Generation

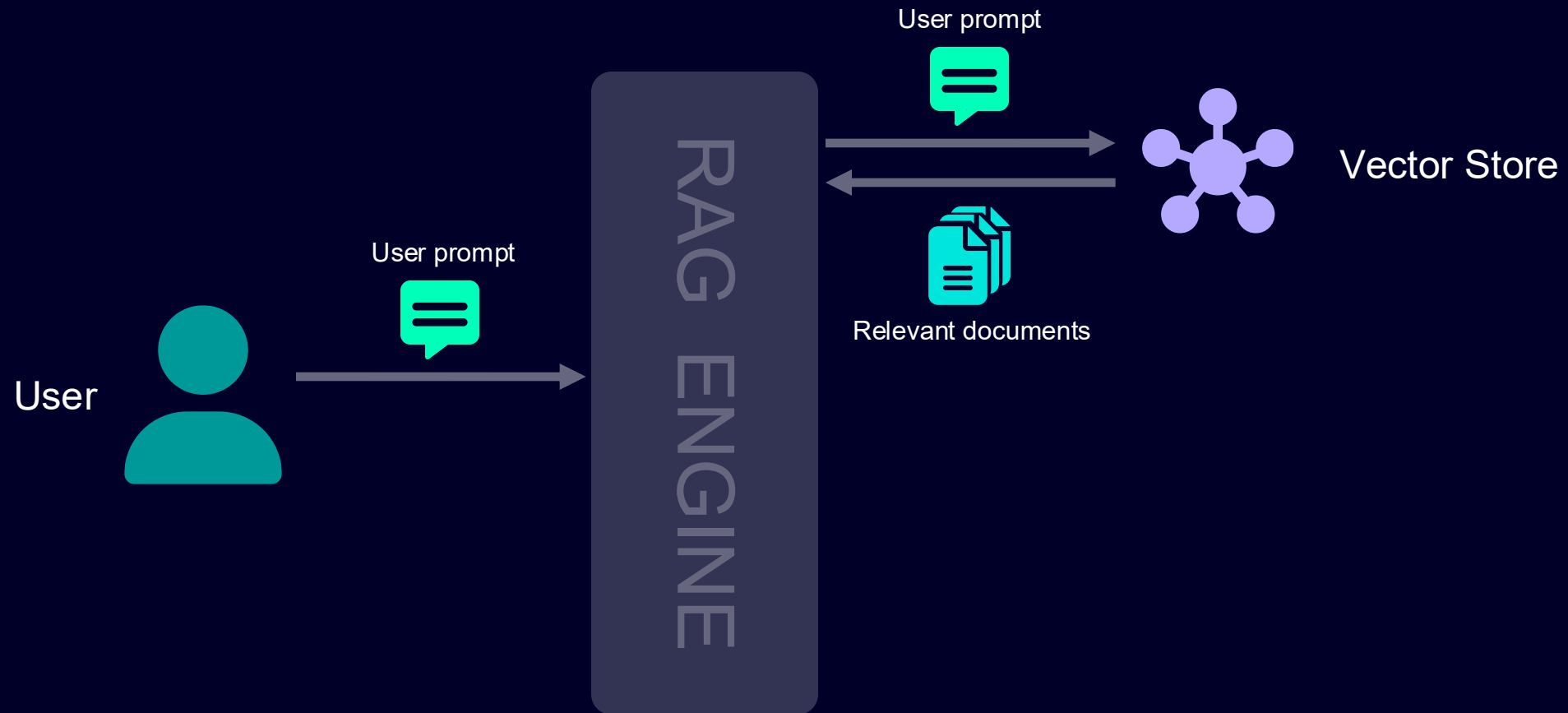
... with Python, LangChain, and DeepEval on GitLab

Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)

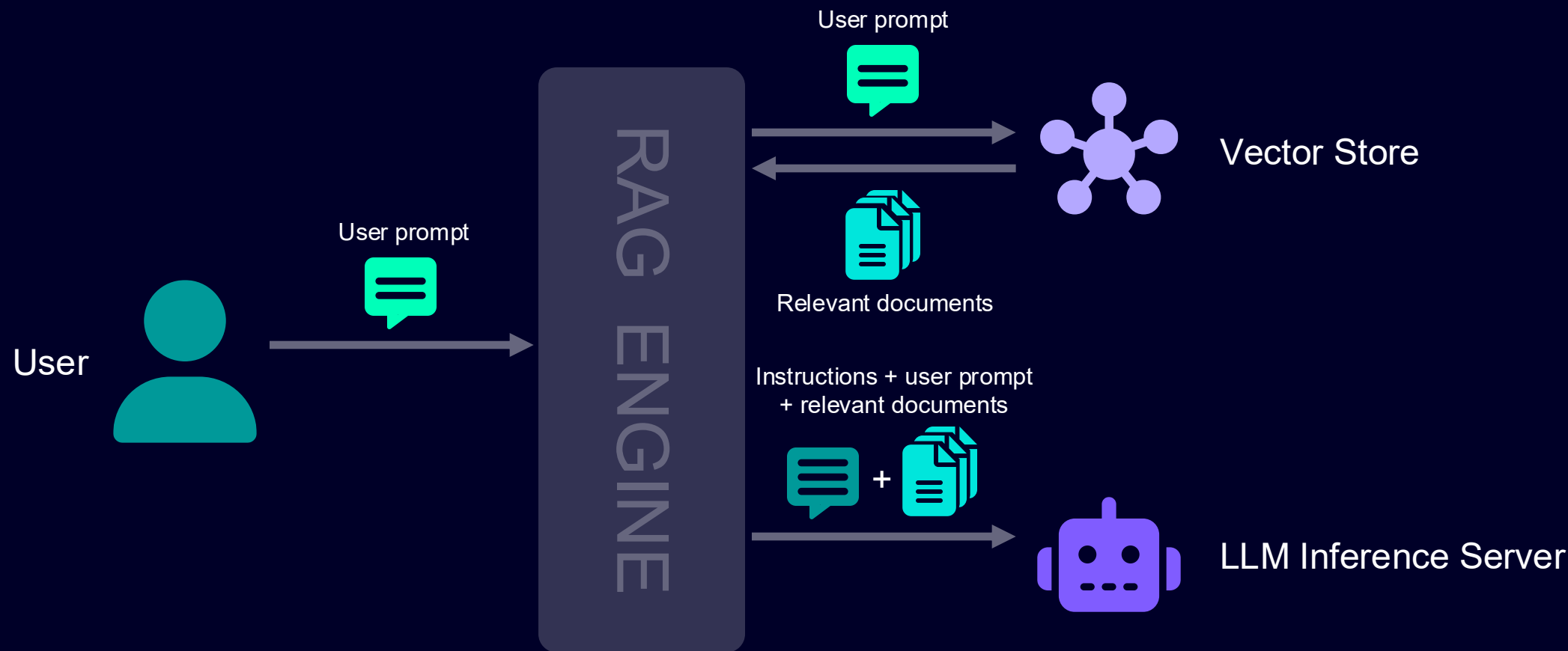
Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)



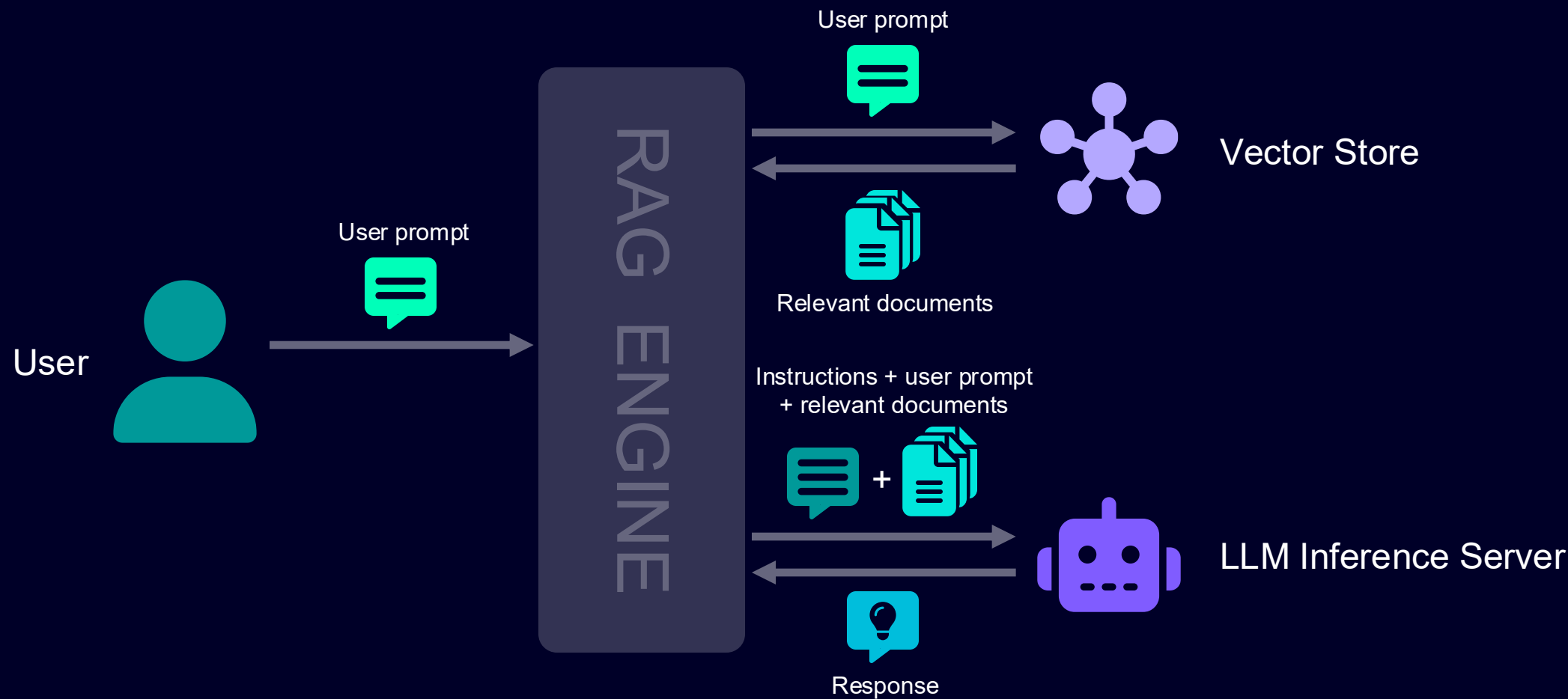
Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)



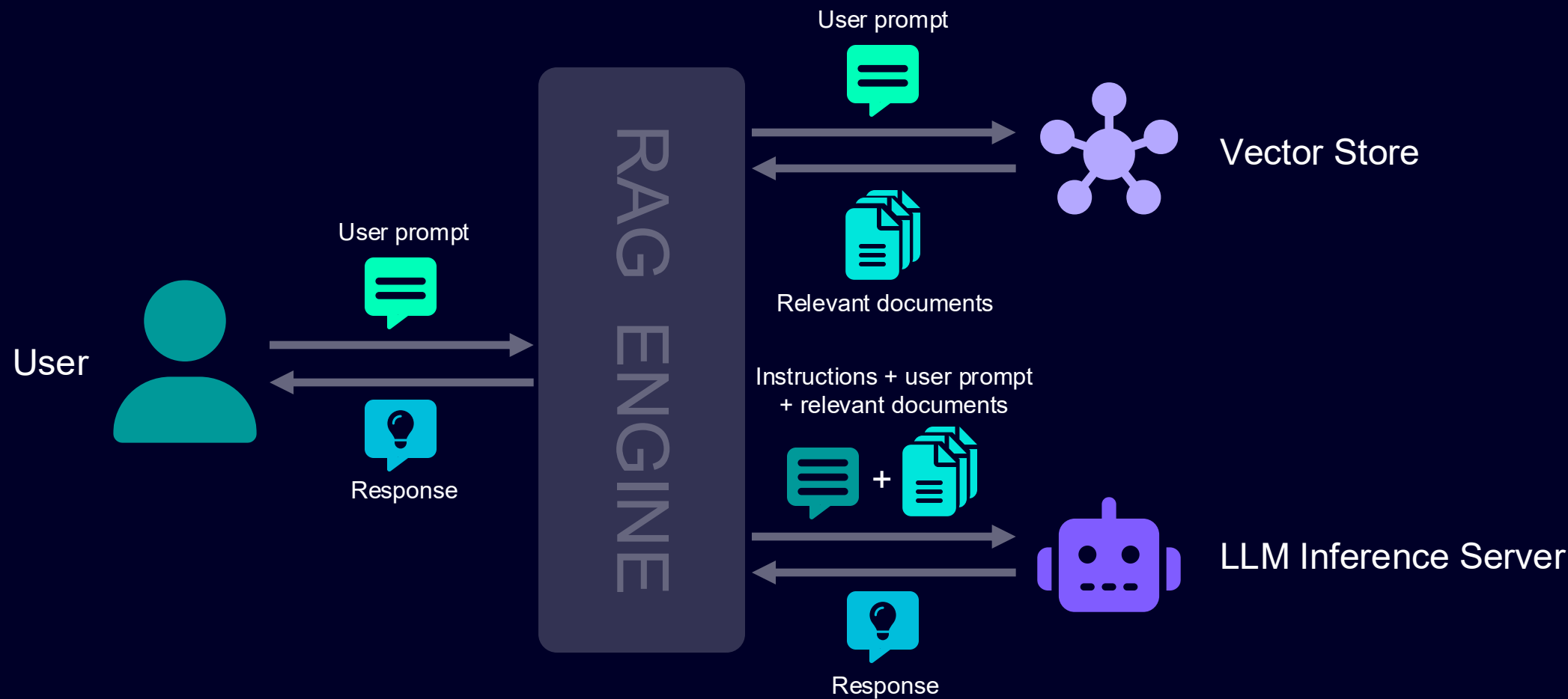
Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)



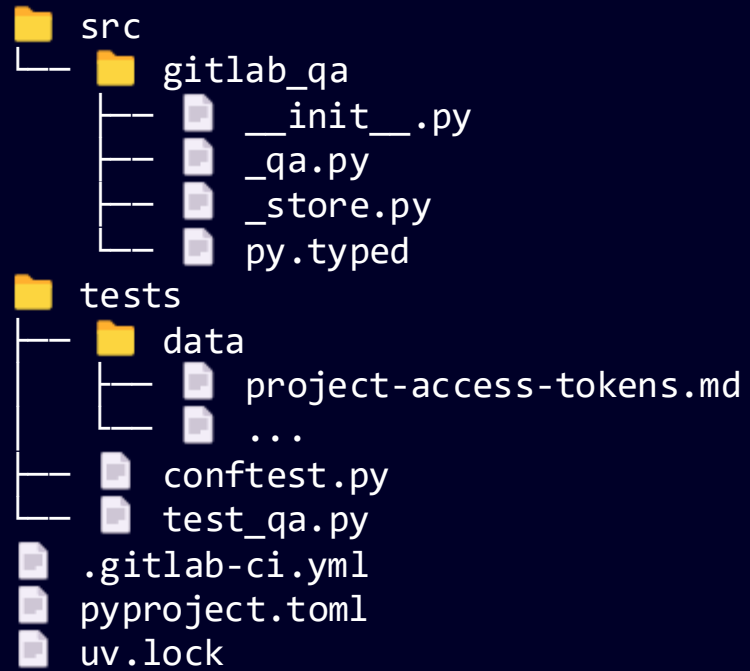
Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)



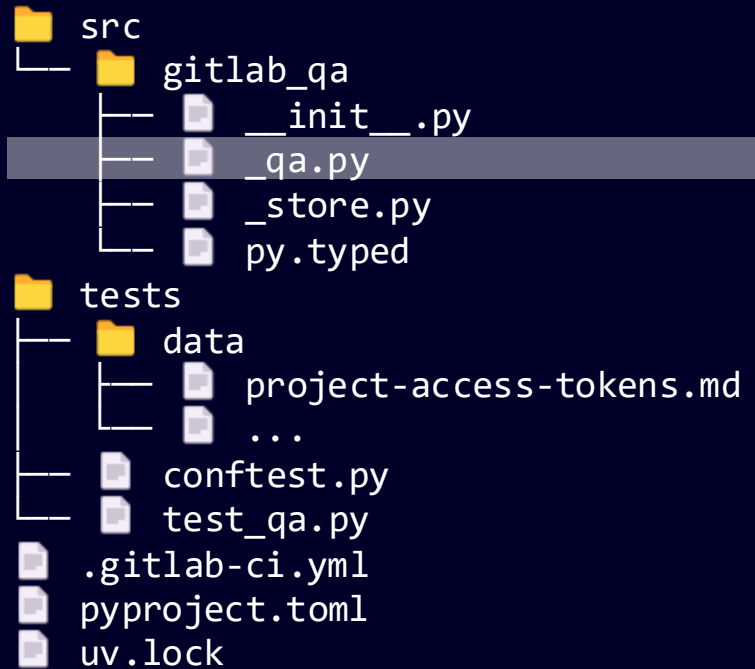
Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)



GitLab Q&A demo project



GitLab Q&A demo project



```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = ...

    PROMPT: Final = ...

    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── qa.py
│   ├── store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = ...

    PROMPT: Final = ...

    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
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│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ...

    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── qa.py
│   ├── store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
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│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"
```

```
PROMPT: Final = ...
```

```
...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(
        [
            SystemMessagePromptTemplate.from_template(
                ...
            ),
            HumanMessagePromptTemplate.from_template(
                ...
            ),
        ]
    )

    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
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            ),
            HumanMessagePromptTemplate.from_template(
                ...
            ),
        ]
    )
    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

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│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(
        [
            SystemMessagePromptTemplate.from_template(
                "You are a technical assistant specialized in GitLab. "
                "You answer questions strictly using the provided GitLab "
                "documentation. If the answer is not directly supported by the "
                "provided context, reply EXACTLY with \"I don't know.\", nothing else."
            ),
            HumanMessagePromptTemplate.from_template(
                ...
            ),
        ]
    )
    ...
```

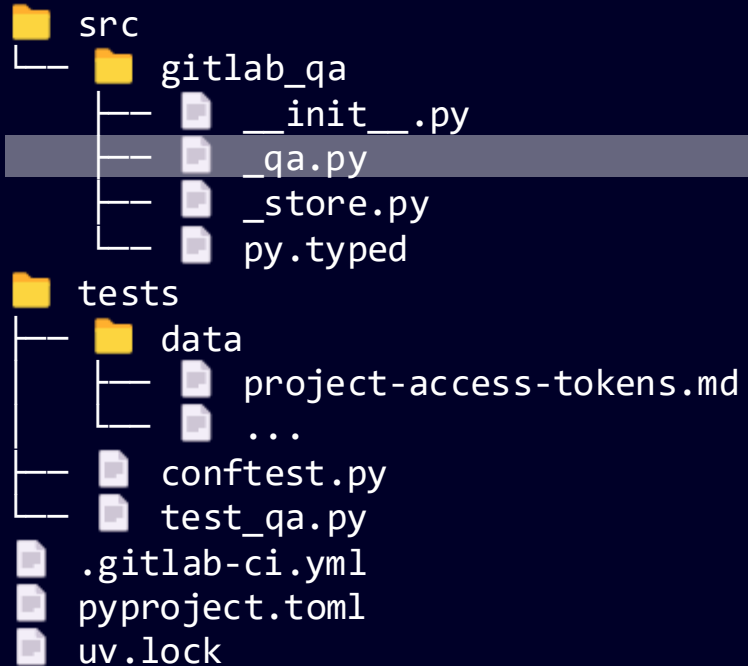
GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
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            HumanMessagePromptTemplate.from_template(
                ...
            ),
        ]
    )
    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
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                "You answer questions strictly using the provided GitLab "
                "documentation. If the answer is not directly supported by the "
                'provided context, reply EXACTLY with "I don\'t know.", nothing else.'
            ),
            HumanMessagePromptTemplate.from_template(
                "Context from GitLab documentation:\n\n{context}\n\n"
                "Question: {question}\n\n"
                "Provide a technical, accurate, and concise answer based only on the "
                "above context."
            ),
        ]
    )
    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
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│   ├── conftest.py
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├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)

    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

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├── gitlab_qa
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├── .gitlab-ci.yml
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└── uv.lock
```

```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)
```

```
def __init__(
    self,
    retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
    *,
    ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
) -> None:
    ...
```

```
def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
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├── gitlab_qa
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GitLab Q&A demo project

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├── tests
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│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)

    def __init__(
        self,
        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._qa_chain = (
            RunnableParallel(
                question=...,
                context=...,
            )
        ) | ...

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
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│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

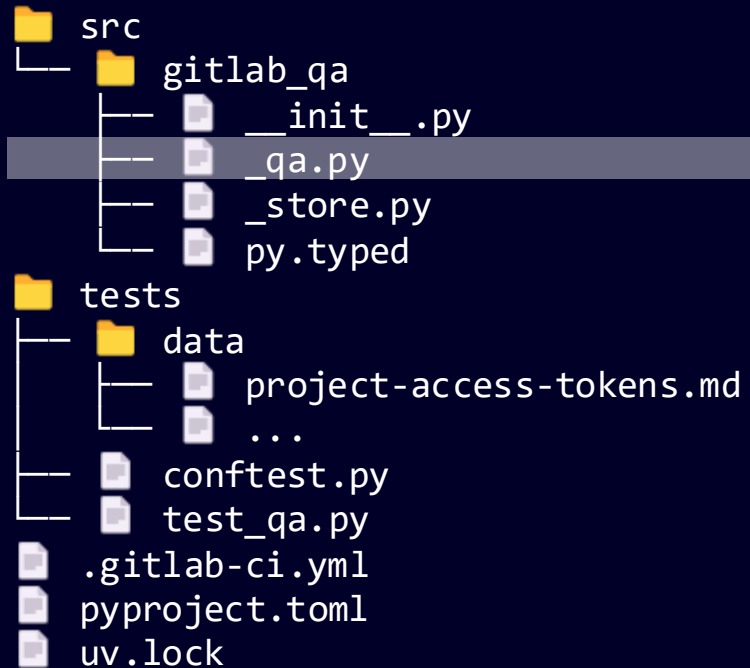
```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)

    def __init__(
        self,
        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._qa_chain = (
            RunnableParallel(
                question=...,
                context=...,
            )
            | ...
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



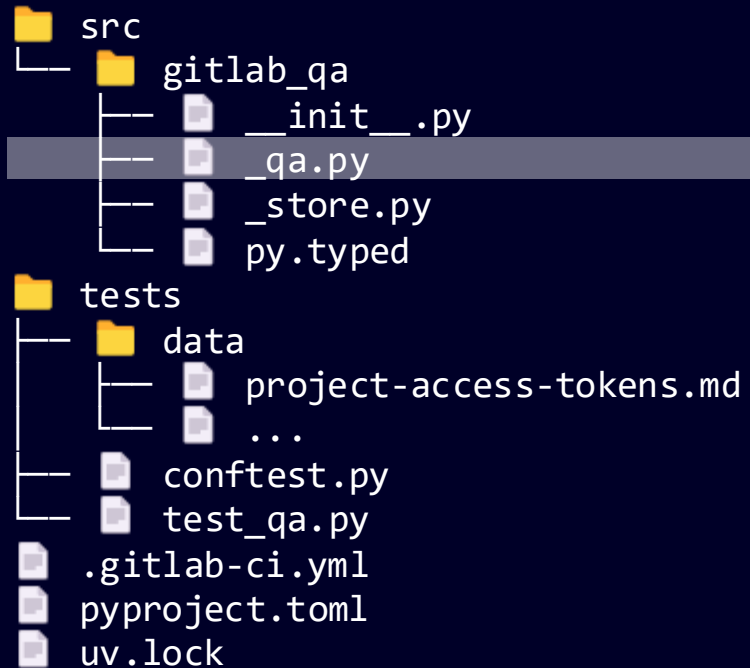
```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)

    def __init__(
        self,
        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._qa_chain = (
            RunnableParallel(
                question=RunnablePassthrough(),
                context=...,
            )
            | ...
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

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            | ...
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
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GitLab Q&A demo project

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├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── qa.py
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├── tests
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│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

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        self,
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        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
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            RunnableParallel(
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                context=retriever | ...,
            )
            | ...

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── qa.py
│   ├── store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)

    def __init__(
        self,
        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._qa_chain = (
            RunnableParallel(
                question=RunnablePassthrough(),
                context=retriever | (lambda docs: [d.page_content for d in docs]),
            ) | ...

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── qa.py
│   ├── store.py
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│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)

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        self,
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        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
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        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
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GitLab Q&A demo project

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│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
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            )
            | RunnableParallel(
                answer=...,
                context=...,
            )
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GitLab Q&A demo project

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                context=...,
            )
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        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._qa_chain = (
            RunnableParallel(
                question=RunnablePassthrough(),
                context=retriever | (lambda docs: [d.page_content for d in docs]),
            ) | RunnableParallel(
                answer=(
                    RunnablePassthrough() | ...
                ),
                context=...,
            )
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── qa.py
│   ├── store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
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│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
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    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

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        self,
        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._qa_chain = (
            RunnableParallel(
                question=RunnablePassthrough(),
                context=retriever | (lambda docs: [d.page_content for d in docs]),
            )
            | RunnableParallel(
                answer=(
                    RunnablePassthrough().assign(
                        context=lambda x: "\n\n".join(x["context"])
                    )
                    | ...
                ),
                context=...,
            )
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── qa.py
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│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

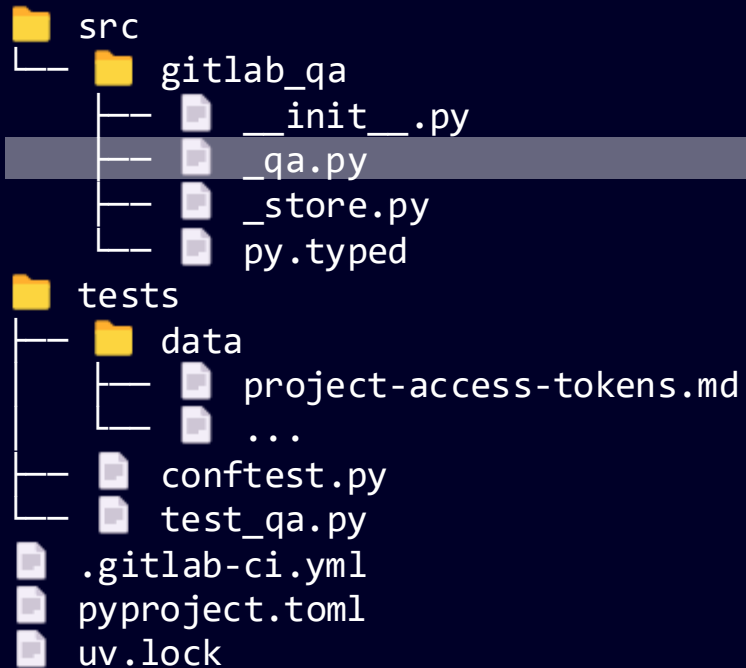
```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)

    def __init__(
        self,
        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._qa_chain = (
            RunnableParallel(
                question=RunnablePassthrough(),
                context=retriever | (lambda docs: [d.page_content for d in docs]),
            )
            | RunnableParallel(
                answer=(
                    RunnablePassthrough().assign(
                        context=lambda x: "\n\n".join(x["context"])
                    )
                    | ...
                ),
                context=...,
            )
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



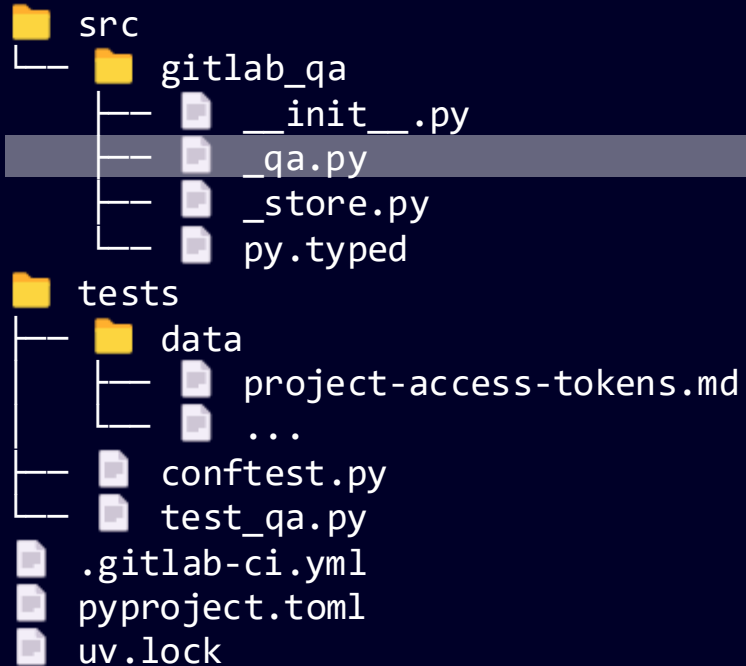
```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)

    def __init__(
        self,
        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._qa_chain = (
            RunnableParallel(
                question=RunnablePassthrough(),
                context=retriever | (lambda docs: [d.page_content for d in docs]),
            )
            | RunnableParallel(
                answer=(
                    RunnablePassthrough().assign(
                        context=lambda x: "\n\n".join(x["context"])
                    )
                    | self.PROMPT
                    | ...
                ),
                context=...,
            )
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



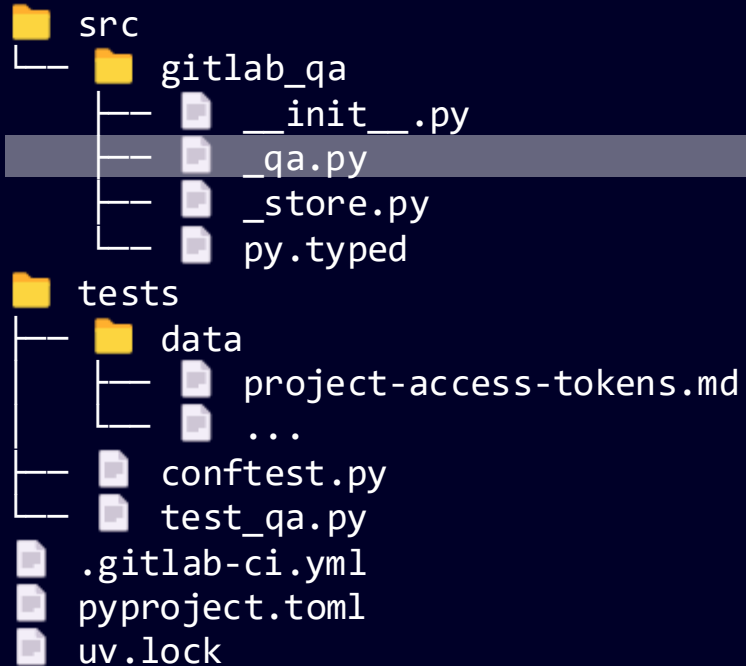
```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)

    def __init__(
        self,
        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._qa_chain = (
            RunnableParallel(
                question=RunnablePassthrough(),
                context=retriever | (lambda docs: [d.page_content for d in docs]),
            )
            | RunnableParallel(
                answer=(
                    RunnablePassthrough().assign(
                        context=lambda x: "\n\n".join(x["context"])
                    )
                    | self.PROMPT
                )
                | ...
            ),
            context=...,
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



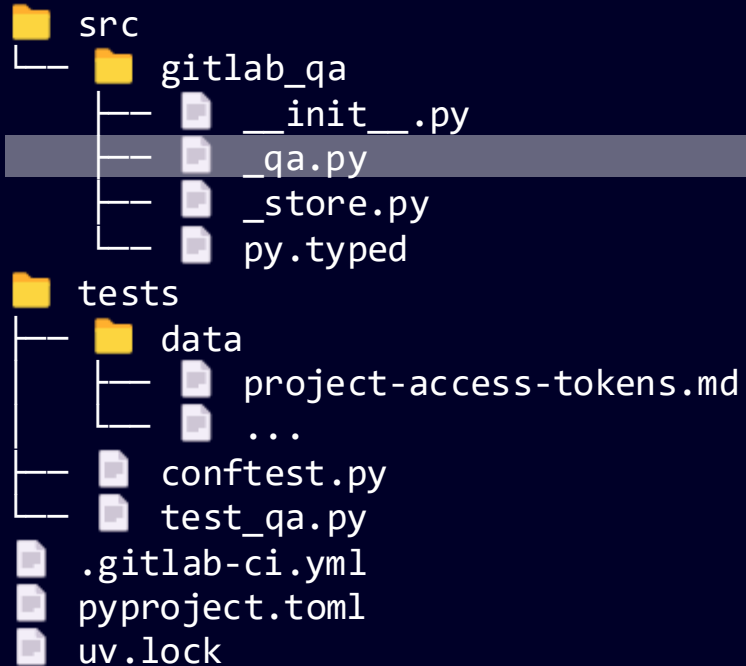
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    def __init__(
        self,
        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
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    ) -> None:
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            RunnableParallel(
                question=RunnablePassthrough(),
                context=retriever | (lambda docs: [d.page_content for d in docs]),
            )
            | RunnableParallel(
                answer=(
                    RunnablePassthrough().assign(
                        context=lambda x: "\n\n".join(x["context"])
                    )
                    | self.PROMPT
                    | ChatOllama(model=self.MODEL, base_url=ollama_url, seed=0)
                    | ...
                ),
                context=...,
            )
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



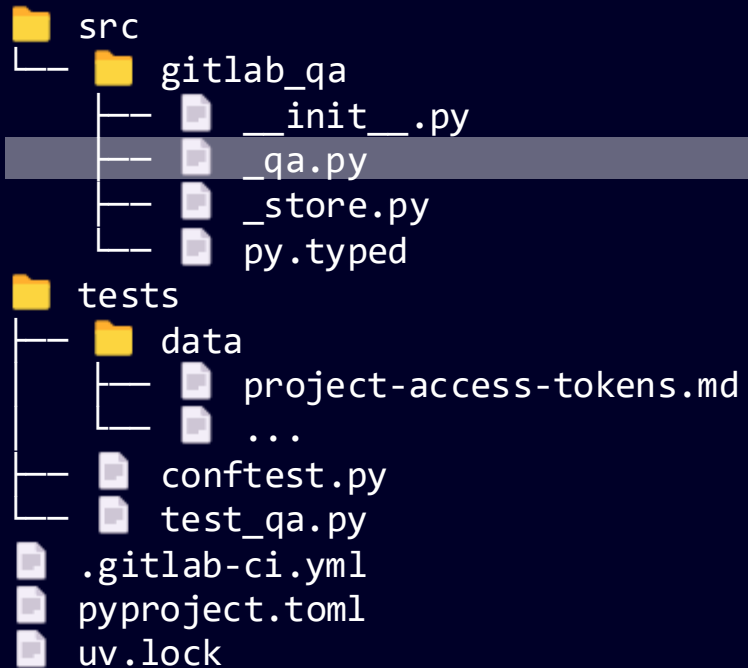
```
class GitlabQA:
    MODEL: Final[str] = "phi4-mini"

    PROMPT: Final = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(...)

    def __init__(
        self,
        retriever: VectorStoreRetriever,
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
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                    )
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                    | ChatOllama(model=self.MODEL, base_url=ollama_url, seed=0)
                )
                | ...
            ),
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        )

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GitLab Q&A demo project



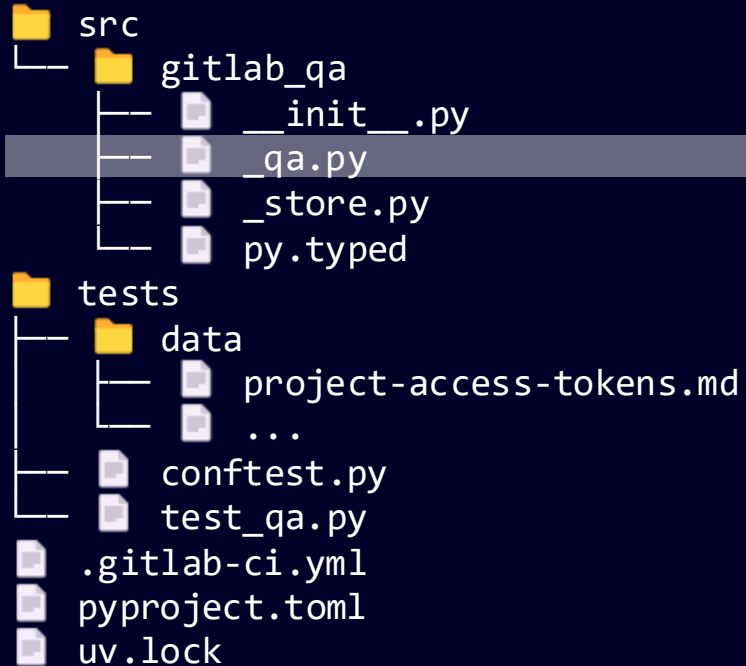
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        *,
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    ) -> None:
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                context=retriever | (lambda docs: [d.page_content for d in docs]),
            )
            | RunnableParallel(
                answer=(
                    RunnablePassthrough().assign(
                        context=lambda x: "\n\n".join(x["context"])
                    )
                    | self.PROMPT
                    | ChatOllama(model=self.MODEL, base_url=ollama_url, seed=0)
                )
                | StrOutputParser()
            ),
            context=...,
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



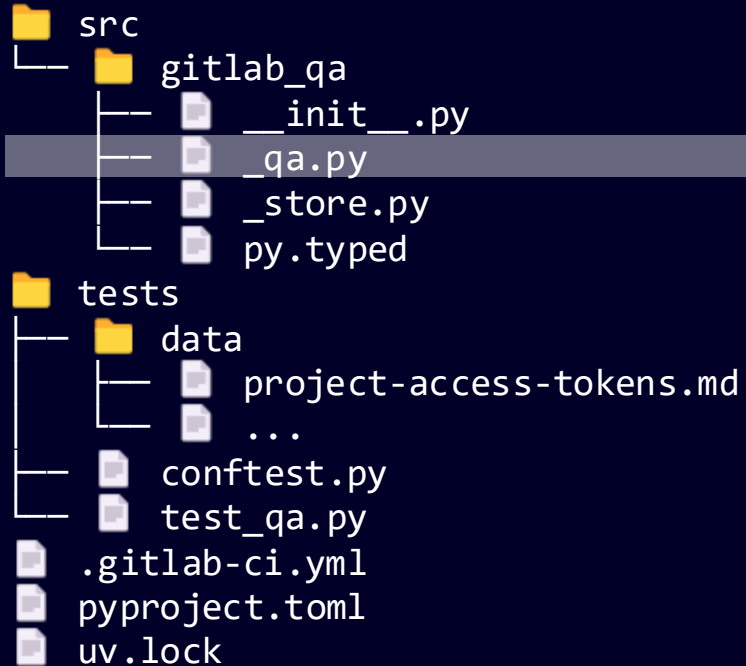
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                    | ChatOllama(model=self.MODEL, base_url=ollama_url, seed=0)
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                ),
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GitLab Q&A demo project



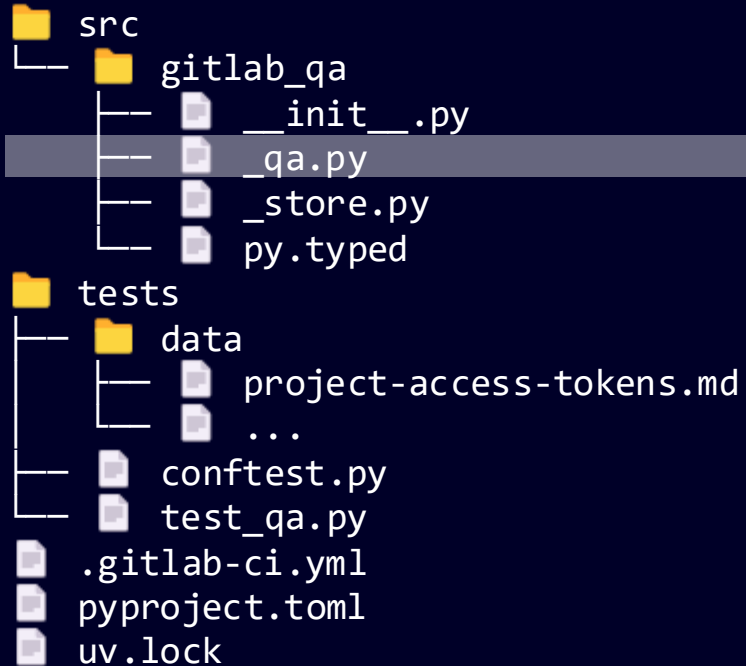
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                answer=(
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                        context=lambda x: "\n\n".join(x["context"])
                    )
                    | self.PROMPT
                    | ChatOllama(model=self.MODEL, base_url=ollama_url, seed=0)
                    | StrOutputParser()
                ),
                context=RunnableLambda(itemgetter("context")),
            )
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



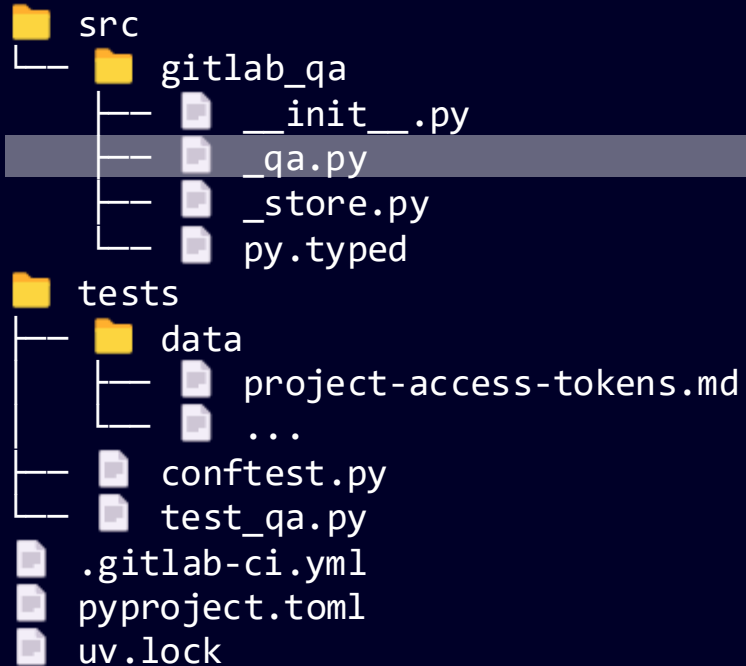
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    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        ...
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GitLab Q&A demo project



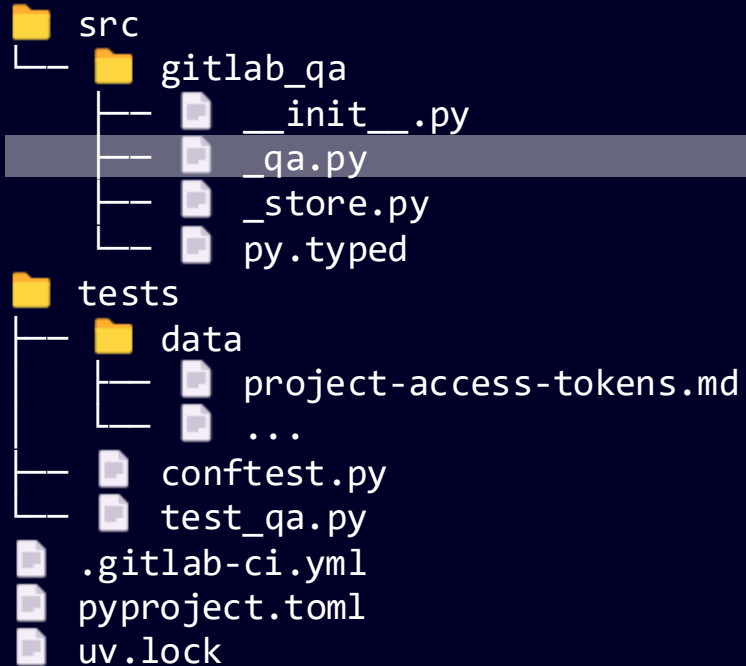
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                    )
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                    | ChatOllama(model=self.MODEL, base_url=ollama_url, seed=0)
                    | StrOutputParser()
                ),
                context=RunnableLambda(itemgetter("context")),
            )
        )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        response = self._qa_chain.invoke(question)
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



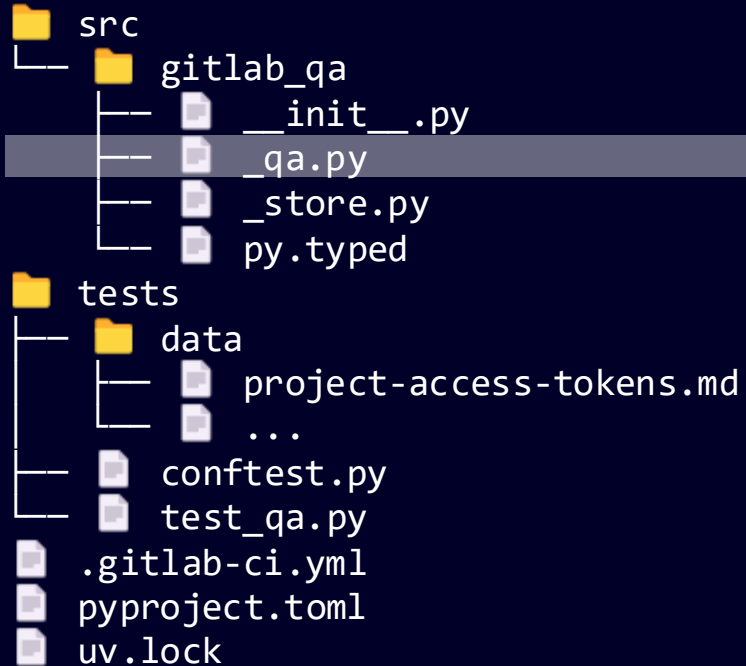
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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                    )
                    | self.PROMPT
                    | ChatOllama(model=self.MODEL, base_url=ollama_url, seed=0)
                    | StrOutputParser()
                ),
                context=RunnableLambda(itemgetter("context")),
            )

    def ask(self, question: str) -> tuple[str, Sequence[str]]:
        response = self._qa_chain.invoke(question)
        return response["answer"], response["context"]
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
class DocumentStore:  
    EMBEDDING_MODEL: Final[str] = ...  
  
    ...
```

```
src  
├── gitlab_qa  
│   ├── __init__.py  
│   ├── _qa.py  
│   ├── _store.py  
│   └── py.typed  
├── tests  
│   ├── data  
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md  
│   │   └── ...  
│   ├── conftest.py  
│   └── test_qa.py  
├── .gitlab-ci.yml  
├── pyproject.toml  
└── uv.lock
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
class DocumentStore:  
    EMBEDDING_MODEL: Final[str] = ...  
  
    ...
```

```
src  
├── gitlab_qa  
│   ├── __init__.py  
│   ├── _qa.py  
│   ├── _store.py  
│   └── py.typed  
├── tests  
│   ├── data  
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md  
│   │   └── ...  
│   ├── conftest.py  
│   └── test_qa.py  
├── .gitlab-ci.yml  
├── pyproject.toml  
└── uv.lock
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
class DocumentStore:
```

```
    EMBEDDING_MODEL: Final[str] = "nomic-embed-text:v1.5"
```

```
    ...
```

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

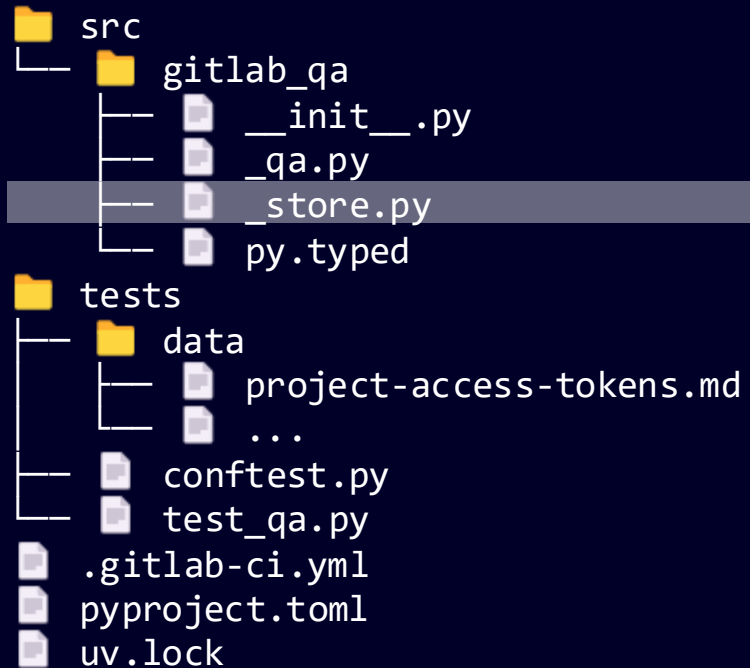
GitLab Q&A demo project

```
class DocumentStore:  
    EMBEDDING_MODEL: Final[str] = "nomic-embed-text:v1.5"
```

...

```
src  
├── gitlab_qa  
│   ├── __init__.py  
│   ├── qa.py  
│   ├── store.py  
│   └── py.typed  
├── tests  
│   ├── data  
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md  
│   │   └── ...  
│   ├── conftest.py  
│   └── test_qa.py  
├── .gitlab-ci.yml  
├── pyproject.toml  
└── uv.lock
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
class DocumentStore:
    EMBEDDING_MODEL: Final[str] = "nomic-embed-text:v1.5"

    def __init__(
        self,
        pgvector_uri: str,
        pgvector_collection: str = "gitlab",
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        ...

    def _load_document(self, path: Path) -> Document:
        ...

    def synchronize(self, files: Iterable[Path]) -> None:
        ...

    def create_retriever(self) -> VectorStoreRetriever:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── qa.py
│   └── store.py
├── py.typed
└── tests
    ├── data
    │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
    │   └── ...
    ├── conftest.py
    └── test_qa.py
.gitlab-ci.yml
pyproject.toml
uv.lock
```

```
class DocumentStore:
    EMBEDDING_MODEL: Final[str] = "nomic-embed-text:v1.5"

    def __init__(
        self,
        pgvector_uri: str,
        pgvector_collection: str = "gitlab",
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._store = ...
        self._record_manager = ...
        self._text_splitter = ...

    def _load_document(self, path: Path) -> Document:
        ...

    def synchronize(self, files: Iterable[Path]) -> None:
        ...

    def create_retriever(self) -> VectorStoreRetriever:
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GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── qa.py
│   └── store.py
└── py.typed

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class DocumentStore:
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    def _load_document(self, path: Path) -> Document:
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GitLab Q&A demo project

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│   └── _store.py
└── py.typed

tests
├── data
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├── conftest.py
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        self,
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        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._store = PGVector(
            ...,
            connection=...,
            collection_name=...,
        )
        self._record_manager = ...
        self._text_splitter = ...

    def _load_document(self, path: Path) -> Document:
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        self._store = PGVector(
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            connection=...,
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    ) -> None:
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```
class DocumentStore:
    EMBEDDING_MODEL: Final[str] = "nomic-embed-text:v1.5"

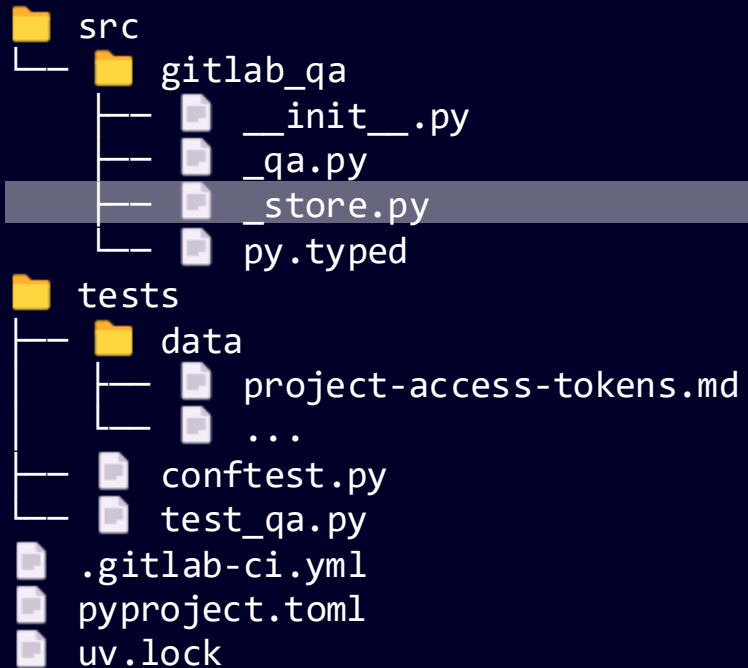
    def __init__(
        self,
        pgvector_uri: str,
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        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._store = PGVector(
            OllamaEmbeddings(model=self.EMBEDDING_MODEL, base_url=ollama_url),
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            collection_name=pgvector_collection,
        )
        self._record_manager = SQLRecordManager(
            pgvector_collection, db_url=pgvector_uri
        )
        self._text_splitter = ...

    def _load_document(self, path: Path) -> Document:
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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            OllamaEmbeddings(model=self.EMBEDDING_MODEL, base_url=ollama_url),
            connection=pgvector_uri,
            collection_name=pgvector_collection,
        )
        self._record_manager = SQLRecordManager(
            pgvector_collection, db_url=pgvector_uri
        )
        self._text_splitter = RecursiveCharacterTextSplitter(
            chunk_size=512, chunk_overlap=128, add_start_index=True
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    def _load_document(self, path: Path) -> Document:
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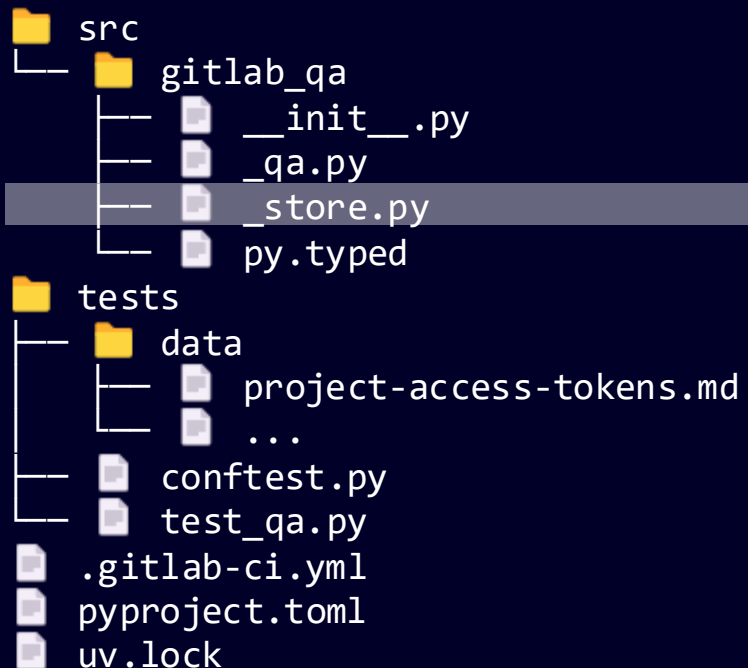
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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        )

    def _load_document(self, path: Path) -> Document:
        return UnstructuredMarkdownLoader(path).load()[0]

    def synchronize(self, files: Iterable[Path]) -> None:
        ...

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GitLab Q&A demo project

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    def synchronize(self, files: Iterable[Path]) -> None:
        self._record_manager.create_schema()
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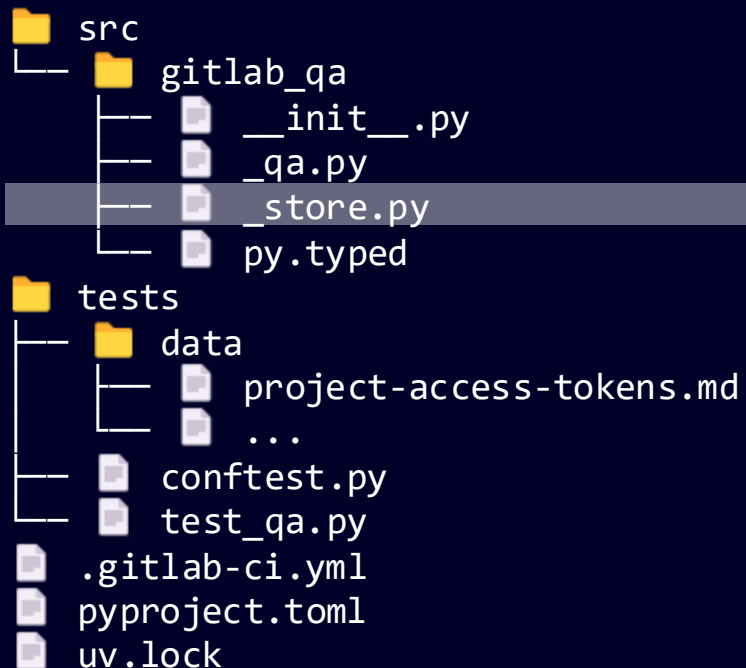
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    def synchronize(self, files: Iterable[Path]) -> None:
        self._record_manager.create_schema()
        index(
            ...,
            ...,
            ...,
            cleanup=...,
            source_id_key=...,
        )

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```

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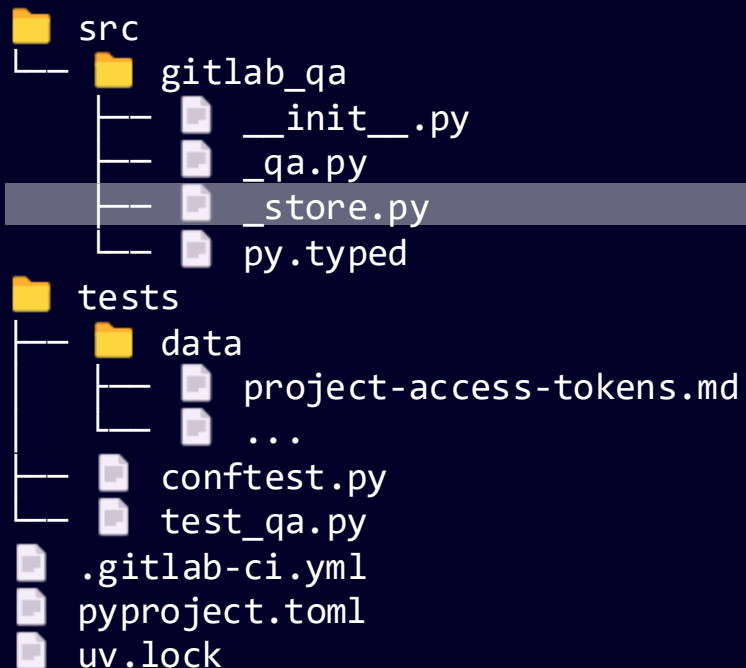
    def __init__(
        self,
        pgvector_uri: str,
        pgvector_collection: str = "gitlab",
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._store = PGVector(
            OllamaEmbeddings(model=self.EMBEDDING_MODEL, base_url=ollama_url),
            connection=pgvector_uri,
            collection_name=pgvector_collection,
        )
        self._record_manager = SQLRecordManager(
            pgvector_collection, db_url=pgvector_uri
        )
        self._text_splitter = RecursiveCharacterTextSplitter(
            chunk_size=512, chunk_overlap=128, add_start_index=True
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    def _load_document(self, path: Path) -> Document:
        return UnstructuredMarkdownLoader(path).load()[0]

    def synchronize(self, files: Iterable[Path]) -> None:
        self._record_manager.create_schema()
        index(
            ...,
            ...,
            ...,
            cleanup=...,
            source_id_key=...,
        )

    def create_retriever(self) -> VectorStoreRetriever:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
class DocumentStore:
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        self,
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            cleanup=...,
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GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

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            connection=pgvector_uri,
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        )
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            pgvector_collection, db_url=pgvector_uri
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            self._text_splitter.split_documents(map(self._load_document, files)),
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GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
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├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
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├── .gitlab-ci.yml
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```

```
class DocumentStore:
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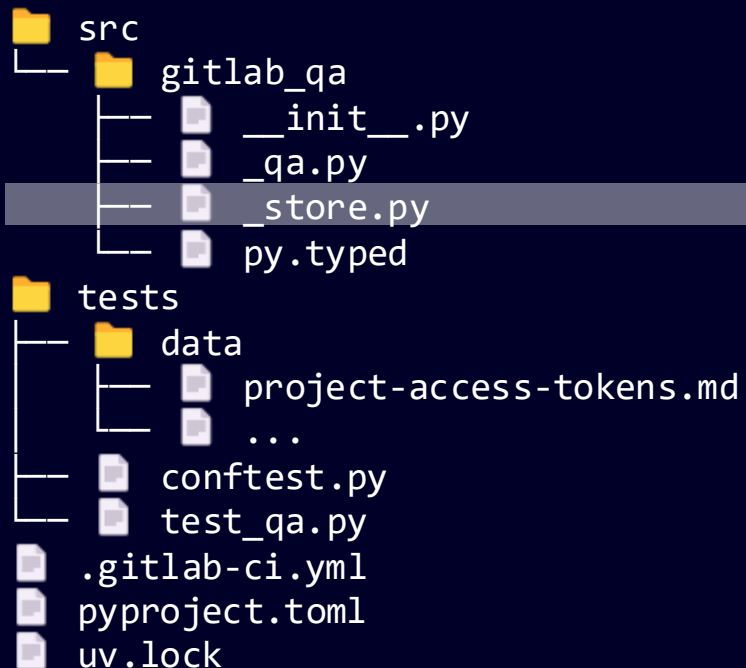
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        self,
        pgvector_uri: str,
        pgvector_collection: str = "gitlab",
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._store = PGVector(
            OllamaEmbeddings(model=self.EMBEDDING_MODEL, base_url=ollama_url),
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        )
        self._record_manager = SQLRecordManager(
            pgvector_collection, db_url=pgvector_uri
        )
        self._text_splitter = RecursiveCharacterTextSplitter(
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        return UnstructuredMarkdownLoader(path).load()[0]

    def synchronize(self, files: Iterable[Path]) -> None:
        self._record_manager.create_schema()
        index(
            self._text_splitter.split_documents(map(self._load_document, files)),
            self._record_manager,
            ...,
            cleanup=...,
            source_id_key=...,
        )

    def create_retriever(self) -> VectorStoreRetriever:
        ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
class DocumentStore:
    EMBEDDING_MODEL: Final[str] = "nomic-embed-text:v1.5"

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        self,
        pgvector_uri: str,
        pgvector_collection: str = "gitlab",
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
        self._store = PGVector(
            OllamaEmbeddings(model=self.EMBEDDING_MODEL, base_url=ollama_url),
            connection=pgvector_uri,
            collection_name=pgvector_collection,
        )
        self._record_manager = SQLRecordManager(
            pgvector_collection, db_url=pgvector_uri
        )
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            chunk_size=512, chunk_overlap=128, add_start_index=True
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            ...,
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GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
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```

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class DocumentStore:
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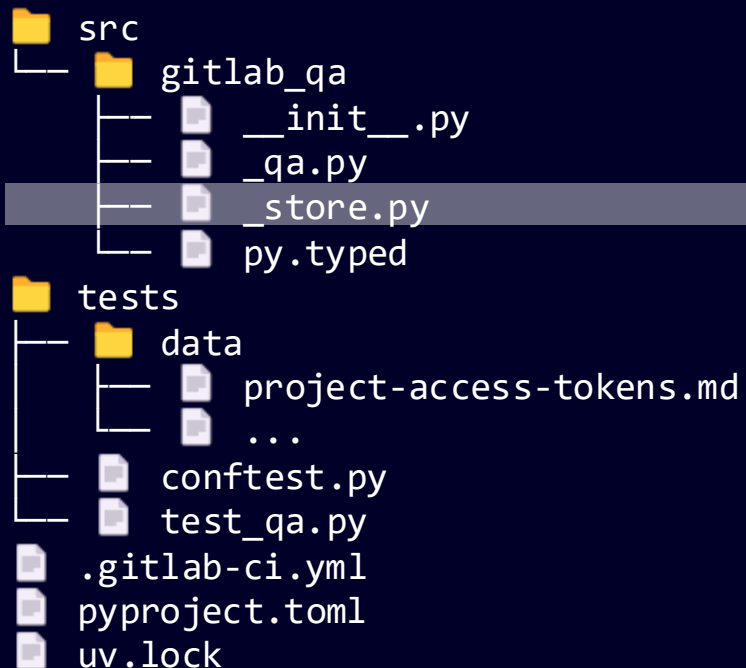
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        self,
        pgvector_uri: str,
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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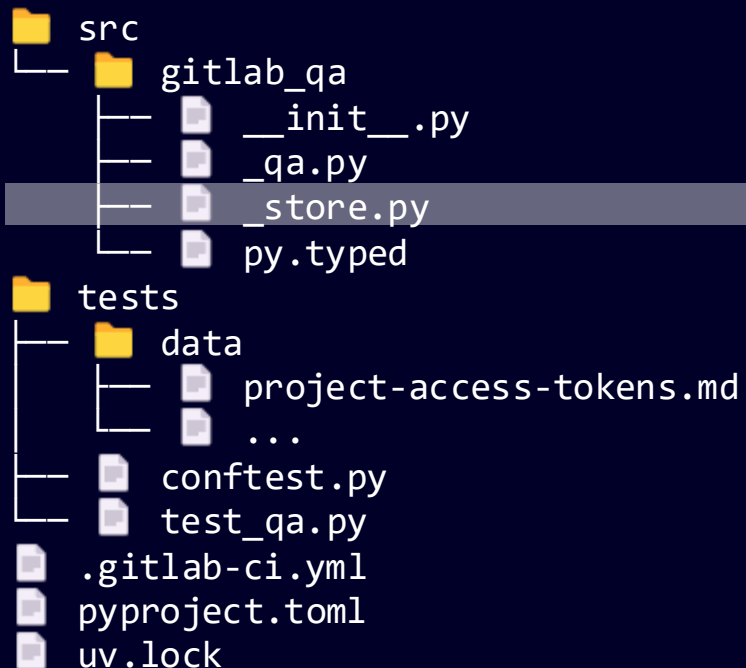
    def __init__(
        self,
        pgvector_uri: str,
        pgvector_collection: str = "gitlab",
        *,
        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
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        self._store = PGVector(
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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GitLab Q&A demo project

```
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├── gitlab_qa
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│   └── py.typed
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│   ├── data
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│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
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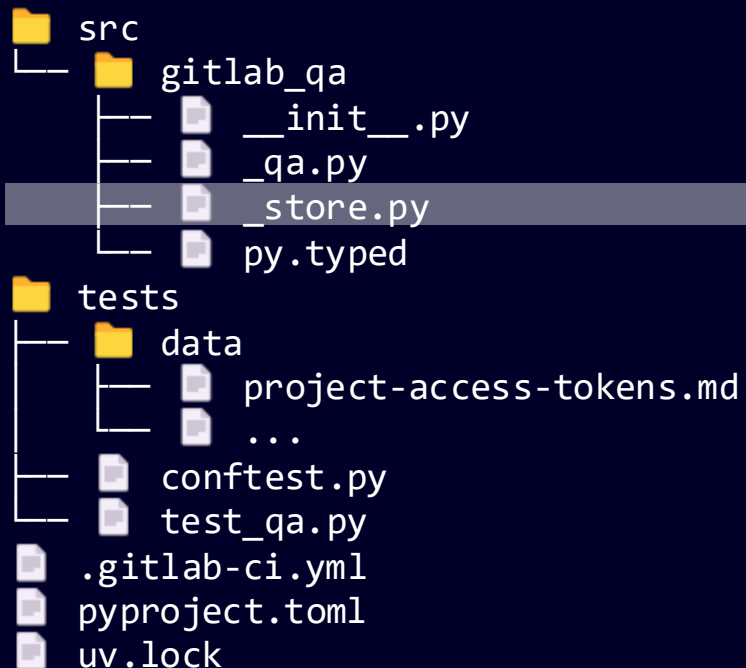
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        pgvector_uri: str,
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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            cleanup="full",
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        )

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GitLab Q&A demo project

```
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├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   └── _store.py
└── py.typed

tests
├── data
│   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   └── ...
├── conftest.py
├── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

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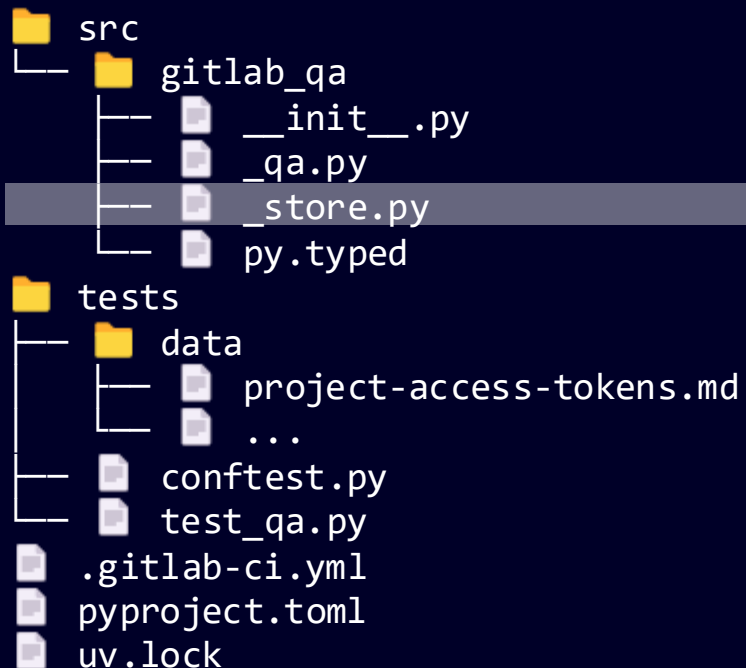
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GitLab Q&A demo project



```
class DocumentStore:
    EMBEDDING_MODEL: Final[str] = "nomic-embed-text:v1.5"

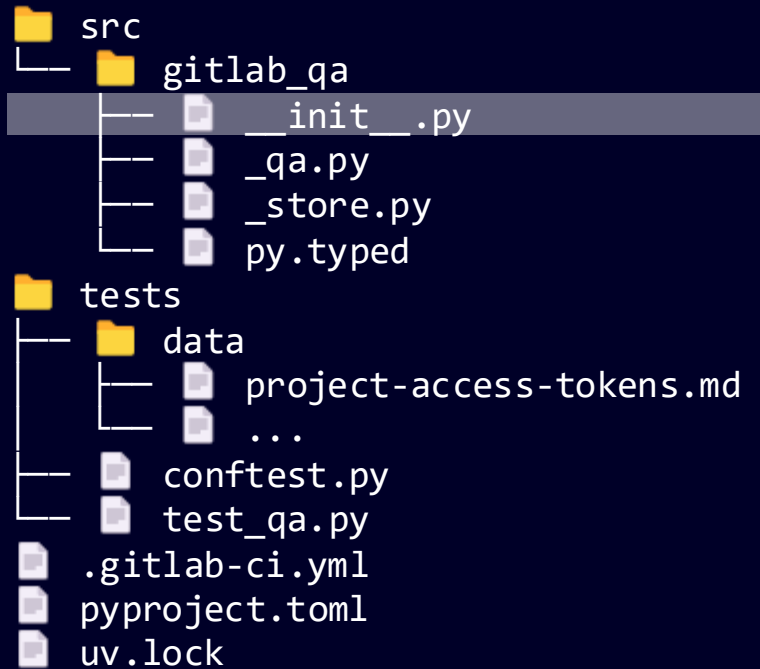
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        ollama_url: str = "http://localhost:11434",
    ) -> None:
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            self._text_splitter.split_documents(map(self._load_document, files)),
            self._record_manager,
            self._store,
            cleanup="full",
            source_id_key="source",
        )

    def create_retriever(self) -> VectorStoreRetriever:
        return self._store.as_retriever()
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
from __future__ import annotations

from ._qa import GitlabQA
from ._store import DocumentStore

__all__ = ["DocumentStore", "GitlabQA"]
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
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│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

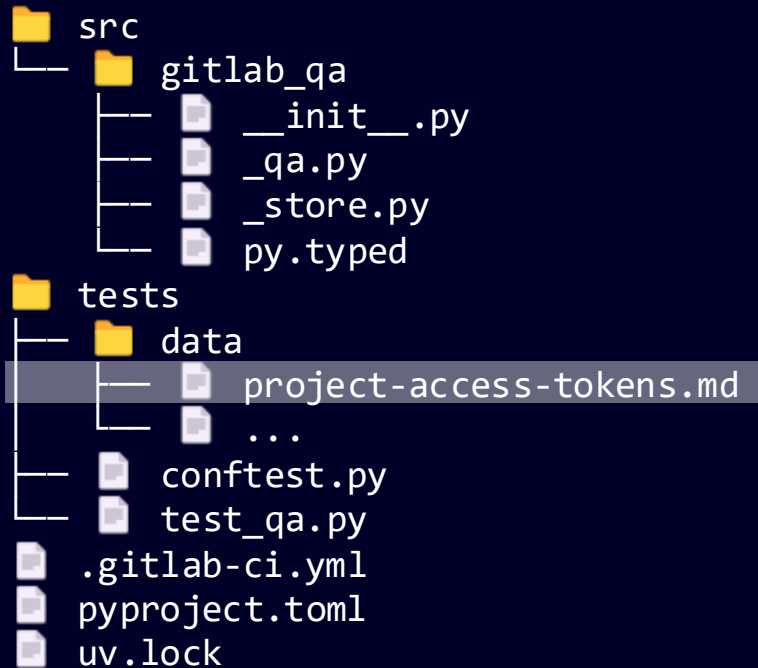
```
from __future__ import annotations
```

```
from ._qa import GitlabQA
```

```
from ._store import DocumentStore
```

```
__all__ = ["DocumentStore", "GitlabQA"]
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
---
stage: Software Supply Chain Security
group: Authentication
info: "To determine the technical writer assigned to the Stage/Group associated with..."
---

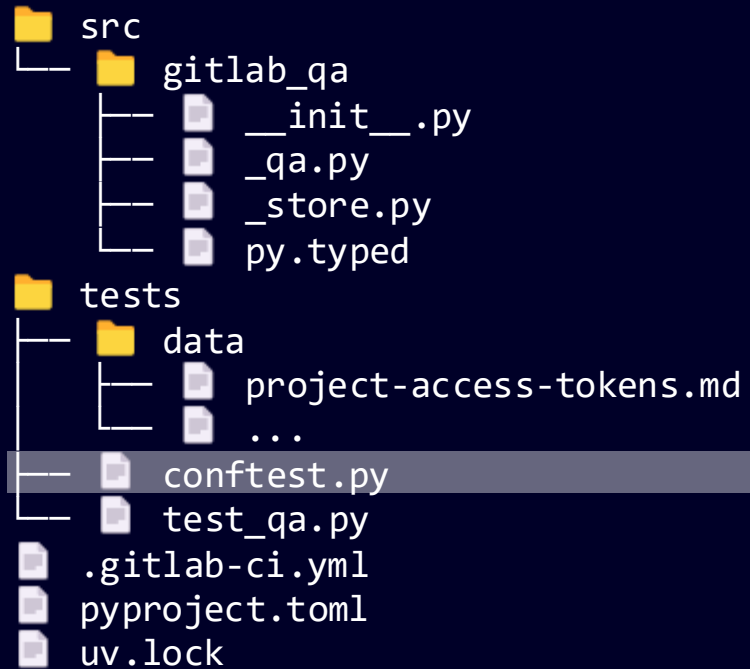
# Project access tokens

> - [Introduced](https://gitlab.com/gitlab-org/gitlab/-/issues/386041) for trial sub...

Project access tokens are similar to passwords, except you can [limit access to reso...
select a limited role, and provide an expiry date.

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



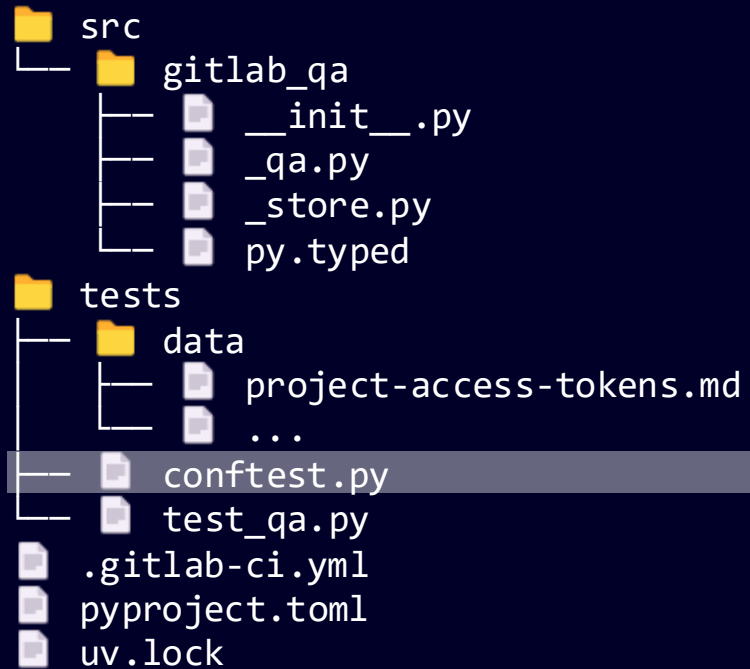
```
def pytest_addoption(parser: pytest.Parser) -> None:
    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

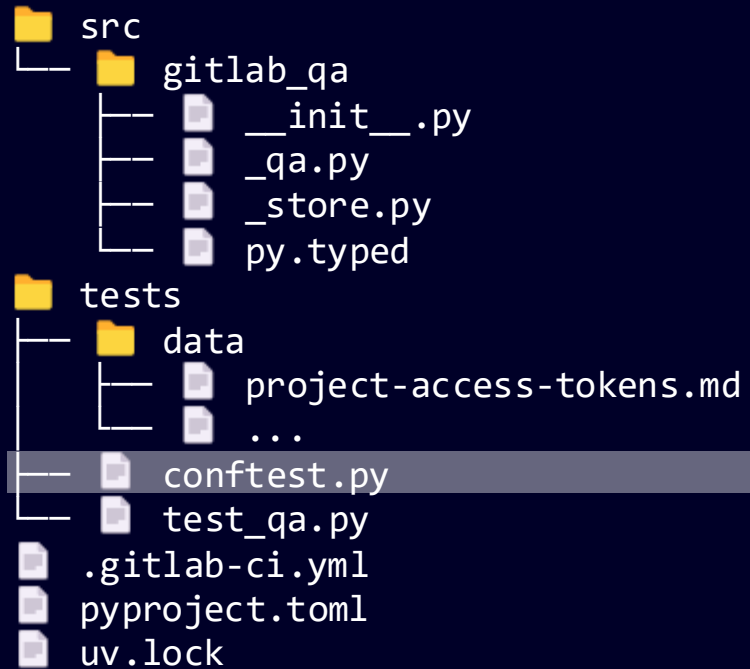
```
def pytest_addoption(parser: pytest.Parser) -> None:
    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
def pytest_addoption(parser: pytest.Parser) -> None:
    parser.addoption(
        "--ollama-url",
        action="store",
        default="http://localhost:11434",
        help="Ollama server URL",
    )
    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
def pytest_addoption(parser: pytest.Parser) -> None:
    parser.addoption(
        "--ollama-url",
        action="store",
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    )
    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

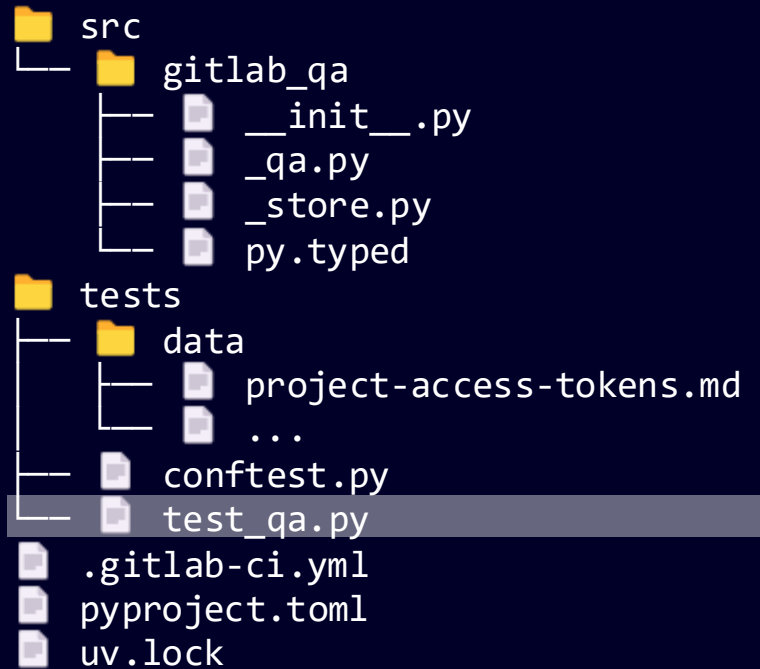
```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
└── tests
    ├── data
    │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
    │   └── ...
    ├── conftest.py
    ├── test_qa.py
    ├── .gitlab-ci.yml
    ├── pyproject.toml
    └── uv.lock
```

```
def pytest_addoption(parser: pytest.Parser) -> None:
    parser.addoption(
        "--ollama-url",
        action="store",
        default="http://localhost:11434",
        help="Ollama server URL",
    )
    parser.addoption(
        "--pgvector-uri",
        action="store",
        default="postgresql+psycopg://test:test@localhost:5432/gitlab-qa",
        help="pgvector connection URI",
    )
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

_DATA_DIR: Final = ...

...



GitLab Q&A demo project

_DATA_DIR: Final = ...

...

```
src
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```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
_DATA_DIR: Final = Path(__file__).parent / "data"
```

...

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
_DATA_DIR: Final = Path(__file__).parent / "data"
```

```
...
```

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
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│   └── py.typed
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│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
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├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
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GitLab Q&A demo project

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src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
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│   └── py.typed
└── tests
    ├── data
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    │   └── ...
    ├── conftest.py
    └── test_qa.py
.gitlab-ci.yml
pyproject.toml
uv.lock
```

```
_DATA_DIR: Final = Path(__file__).parent / "data"
```

```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def ollama_client(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> ollama.Client:
    ...
```

```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def store(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> DocumentStore:
    ...
```

```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def gitlab_qa(request: pytest.FixtureRequest, store: DocumentStore) -> GitlabQA:
    ...
```

```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session", autouse=True)
def pull_models(ollama_client: ollama.Client) -> None:
    ...
```

```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session", autouse=True)
def synchronize_documents(store: DocumentStore) -> None:
    ...
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GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
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│   ├── _qa.py
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_DATA_DIR: Final = Path(__file__).parent / "data"
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@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
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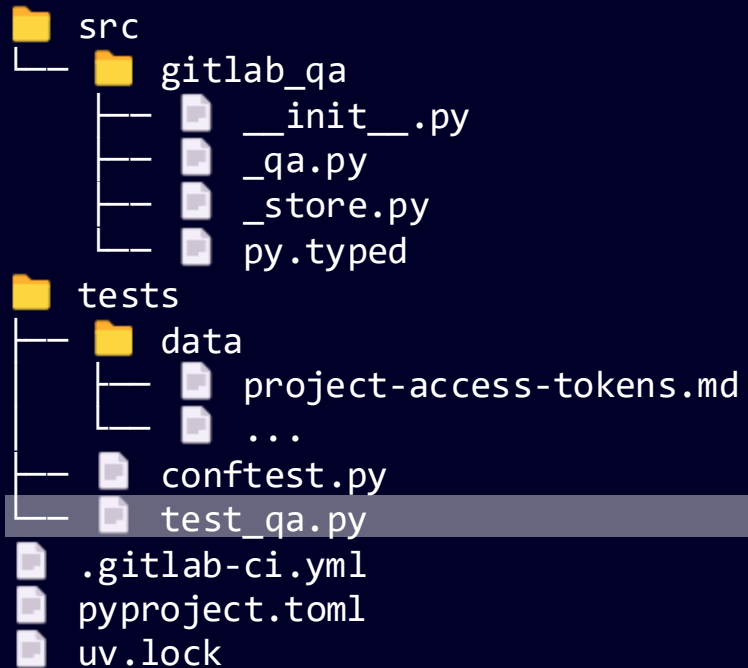
```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def gitlab_qa(request: pytest.FixtureRequest, store: DocumentStore) -> GitlabQA:
    ...
```

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@pytest.fixture(scope="session", autouse=True)
def pull_models(ollama_client: ollama.Client) -> None:
    ...
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def synchronize_documents(store: DocumentStore) -> None:
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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_DATA_DIR: Final = Path(__file__).parent / "data"
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```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def ollama_client(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> ollama.Client:
    return ollama.Client(request.config.getoption("--ollama-url"))
```

```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def store(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> DocumentStore:
    ...
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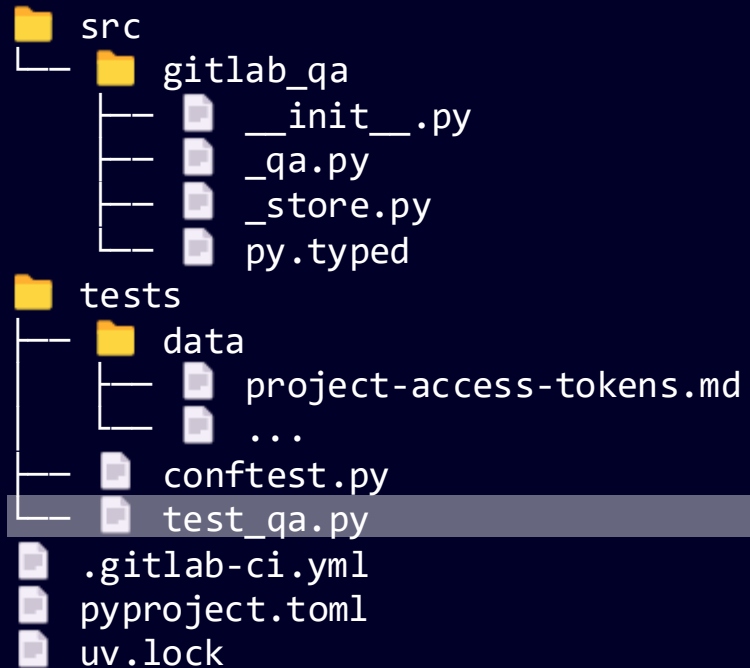
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@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def gitlab_qa(request: pytest.FixtureRequest, store: DocumentStore) -> GitlabQA:
    ...
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@pytest.fixture(scope="session", autouse=True)
def pull_models(ollama_client: ollama.Client) -> None:
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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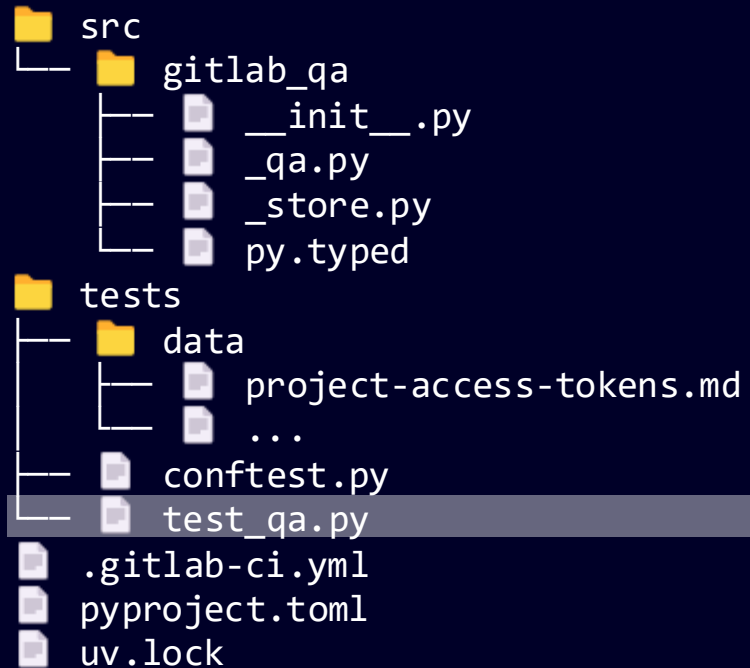
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def store(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> DocumentStore:
    return DocumentStore(
        request.config.getoption("--pgvector-uri"),
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    )
```

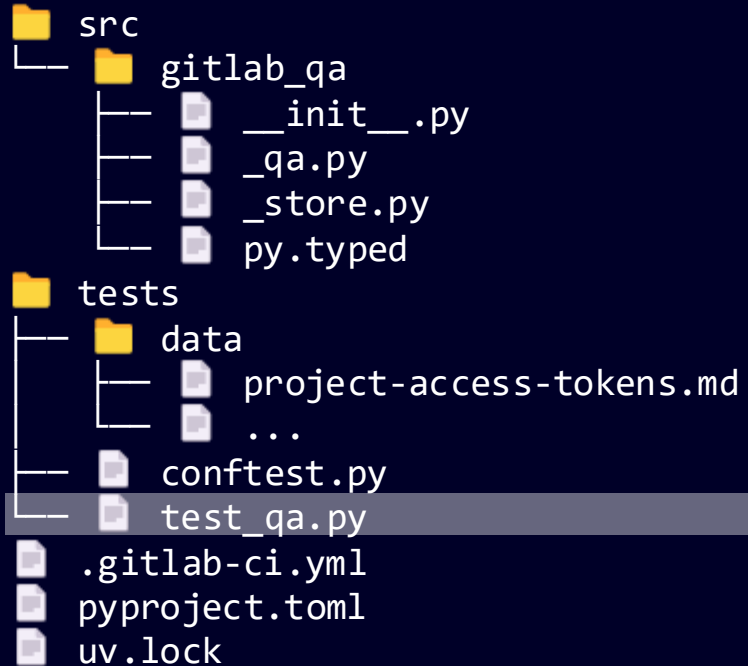
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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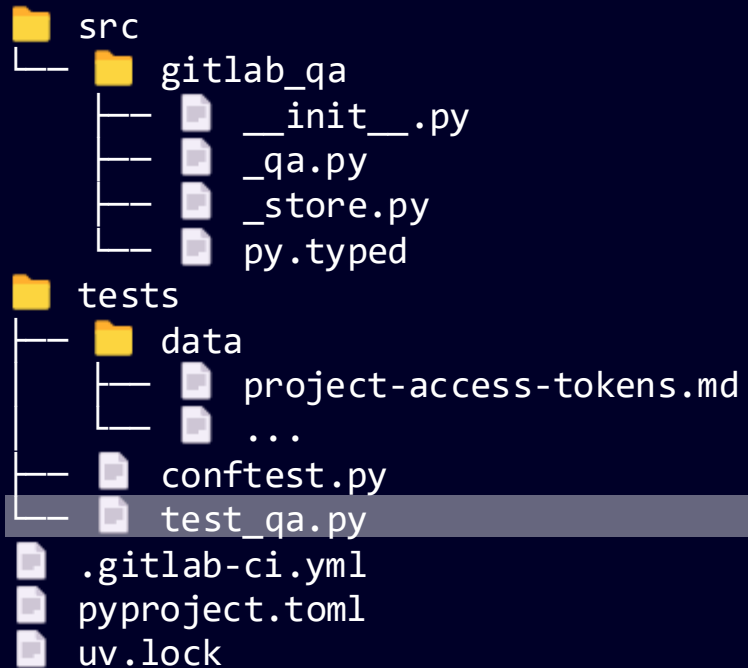
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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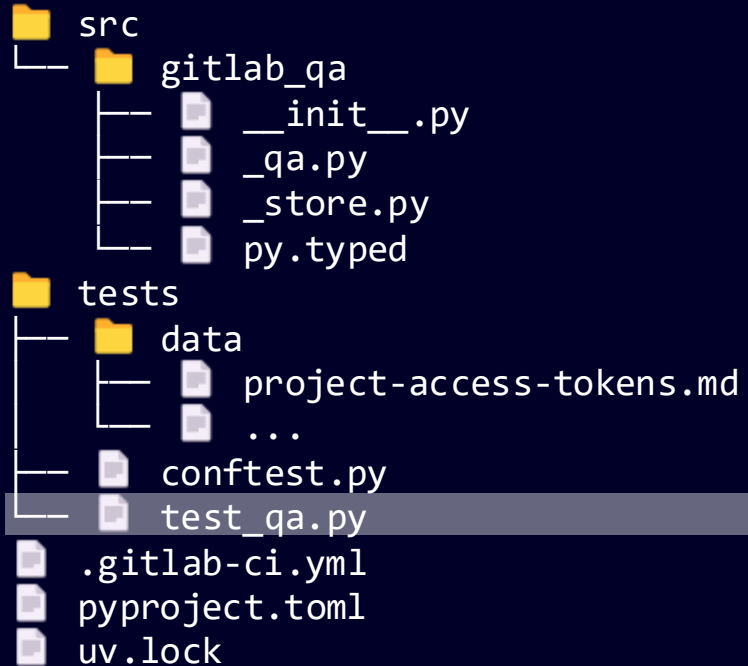
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@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
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    return GitlabQA(
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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_DATA_DIR: Final = Path(__file__).parent / "data"
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        request.config.getoption("--pgvector-uri"),
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    )
```

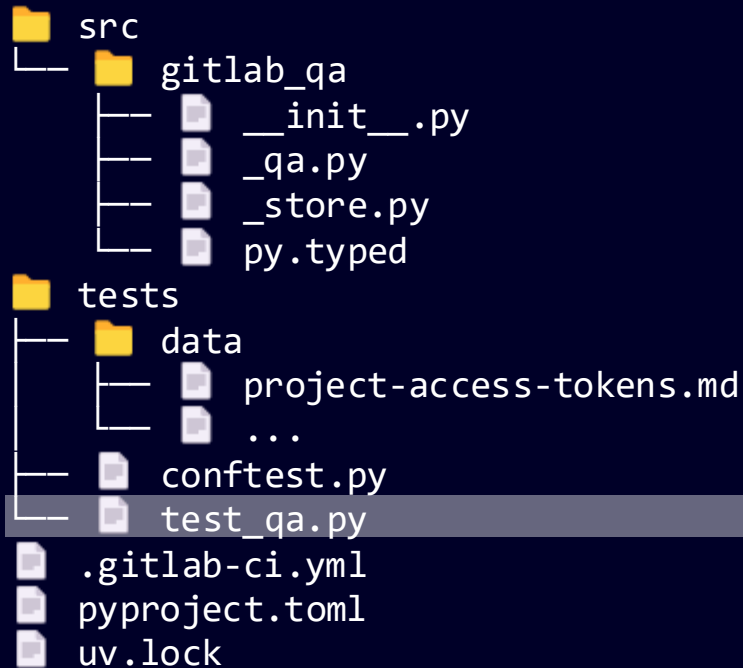
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        store.create_retriever(), ollama_url=request.config.getoption("--ollama-url")
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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_DATA_DIR: Final = Path(__file__).parent / "data"
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        ollama_url=request.config.getoption("--ollama-url"),
    )
```

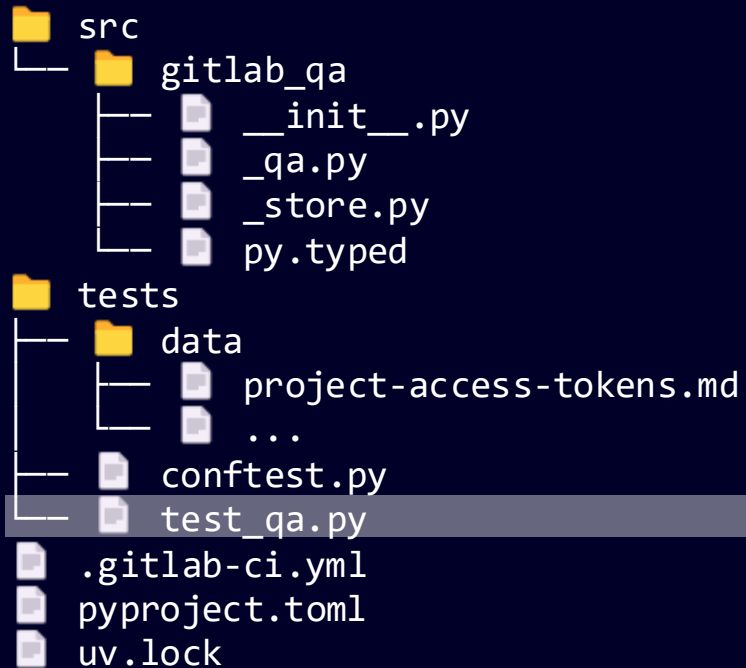
```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def gitlab_qa(request: pytest.FixtureRequest, store: DocumentStore) -> GitlabQA:
    return GitlabQA(
        store.create_retriever(), ollama_url=request.config.getoption("--ollama-url")
    )
```

```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session", autouse=True)
def pull_models(ollama_client: ollama.Client) -> None:
    ollama_client.pull(GitlabQA.MODEL)
    ollama_client.pull(DocumentStore.EMBEDDING_MODEL)
```

```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session", autouse=True)
def synchronize_documents(store: DocumentStore) -> None:
    ...

    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
_DATA_DIR: Final = Path(__file__).parent / "data"
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@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def ollama_client(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> ollama.Client:
    return ollama.Client(request.config.getoption("--ollama-url"))
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        ollama_url=request.config.getoption("--ollama-url"),
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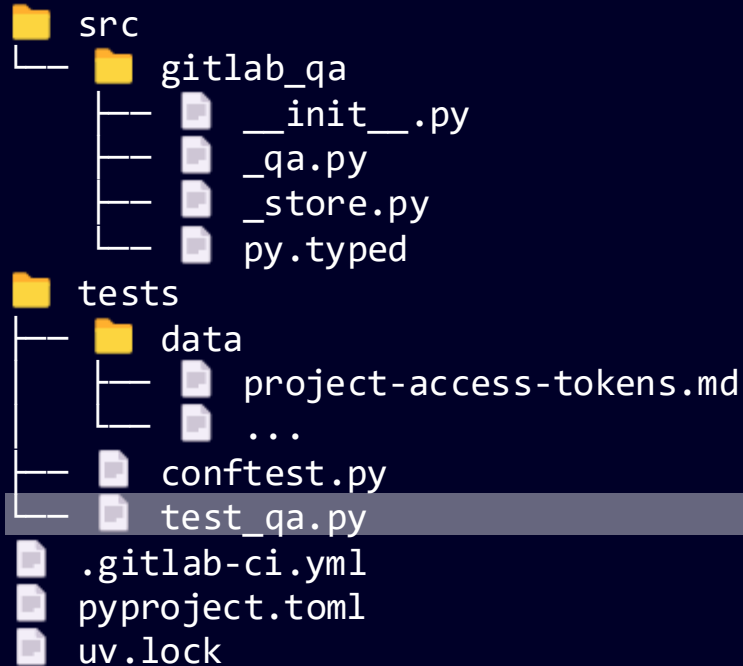
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    ollama_client.pull(GitlabQA.MODEL)
    ollama_client.pull(DocumentStore.EMBEDDING_MODEL)
```

```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session", autouse=True)
def synchronize_documents(store: DocumentStore) -> None:
    store.synchronize(_DATA_DIR.glob("**/*.md"))
```

...

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
_DATA_DIR: Final = Path(__file__).parent / "data"
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```
@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def ollama_client(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> ollama.Client:
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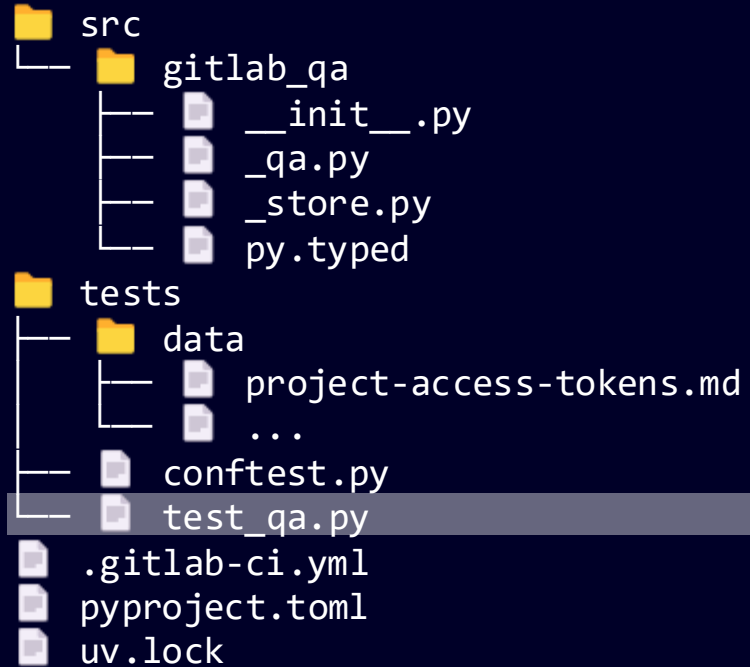
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    return GitlabQA(
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GitLab Q&A demo project

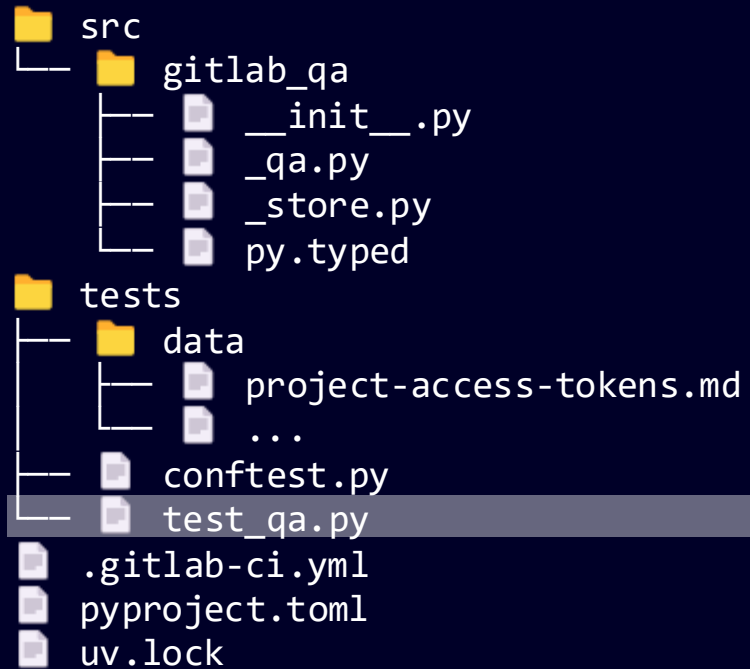


```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [...],
)
def test_gitlab_qa_knows_an_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    ...
```

...

GitLab Q&A demo project

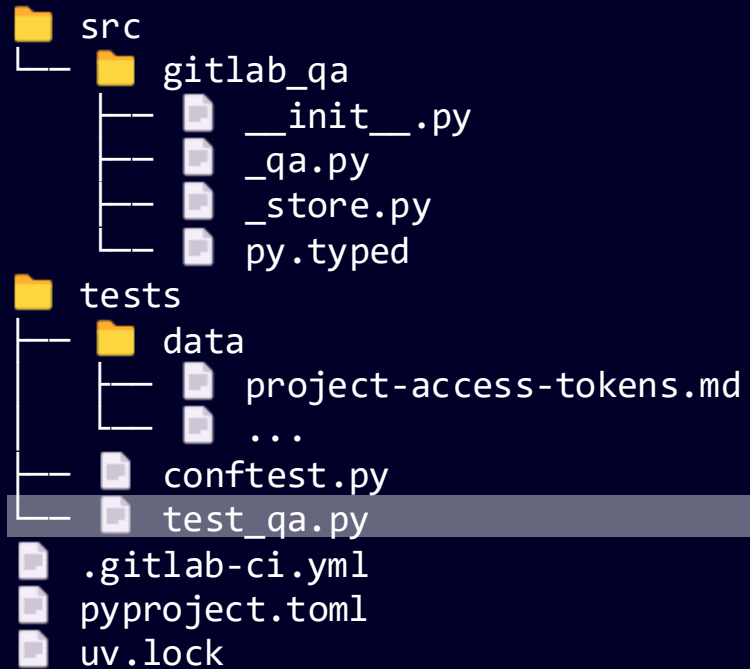


```
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GitLab Q&A demo project

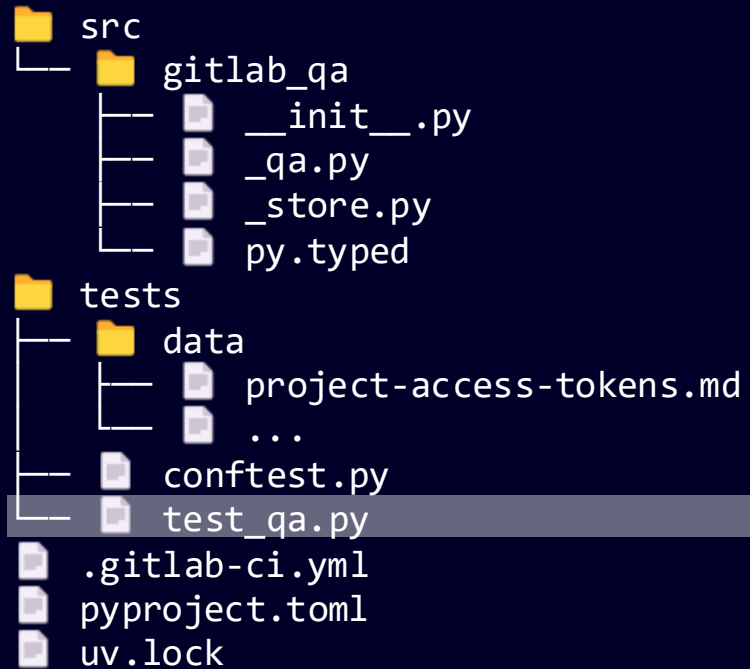


```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [
        "How can I create a GitLab project access token?",
        ...
    ],
)
def test_gitlab_qa_knows_an_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    ...

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```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
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@pytest.mark.parametrize(
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GitLab Q&A demo project

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src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
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│   └── py.typed
├── tests
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│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [
        "How can I create a GitLab project access token?",
        "How can I rotate a GitLab project access token?",
    ],
)

def test_gitlab_qa_knows_an_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    ...

...
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GitLab Q&A demo project

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GitLab Q&A demo project

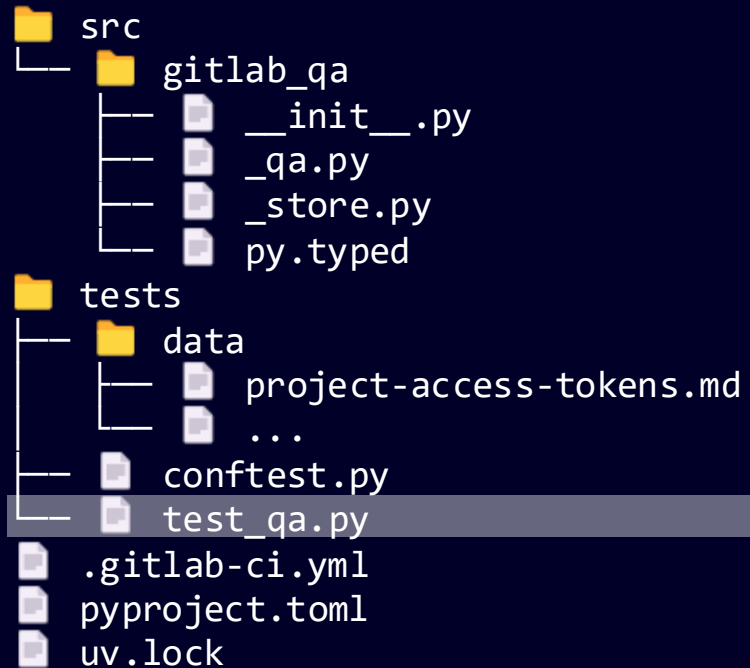
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```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [
        "How can I create a GitLab project access token?",
        "How can I rotate a GitLab project access token?",
        "Which GitLab tiers support project access tokens?",
    ],
)
def test_gitlab_qa_knows_an_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    ...

...
```

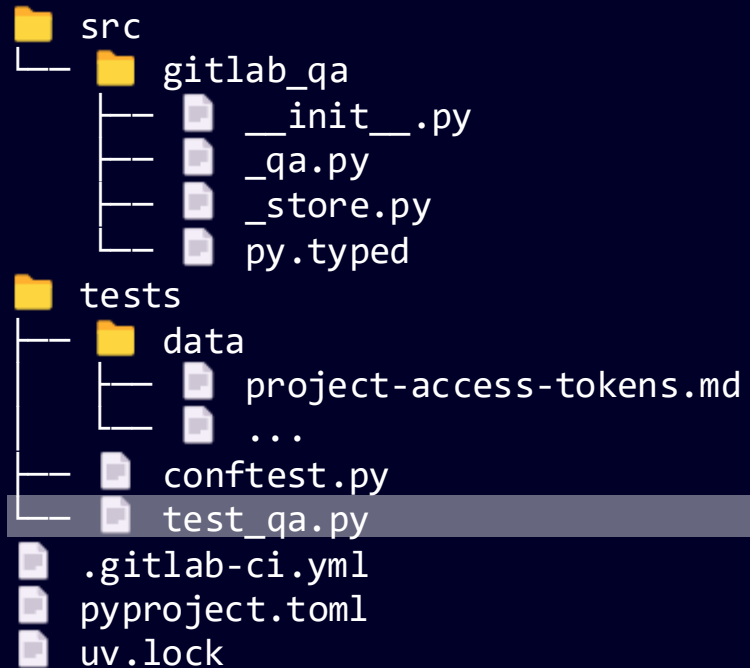
GitLab Q&A demo project



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    ...
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GitLab Q&A demo project



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def test_gitlab_qa_knows_an_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    answer, _ = gitlab_qa.ask(question)
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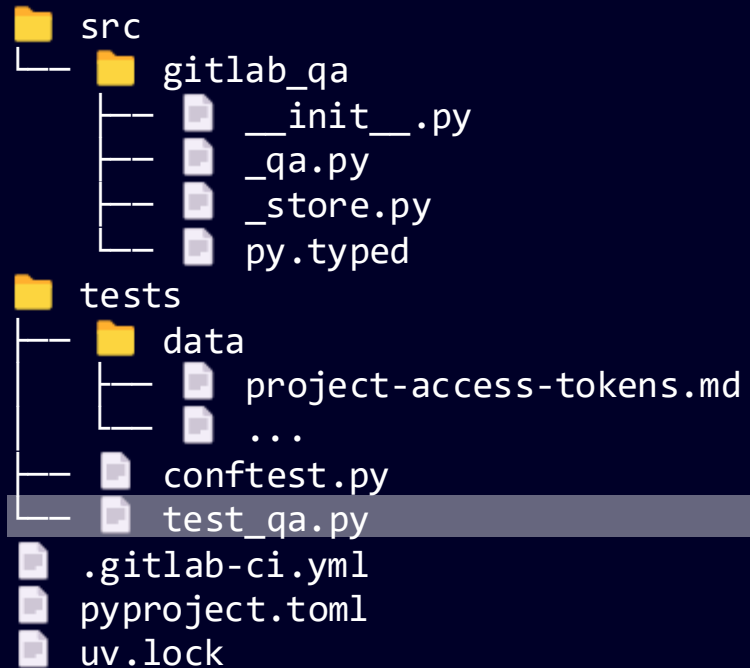
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GitLab Q&A demo project

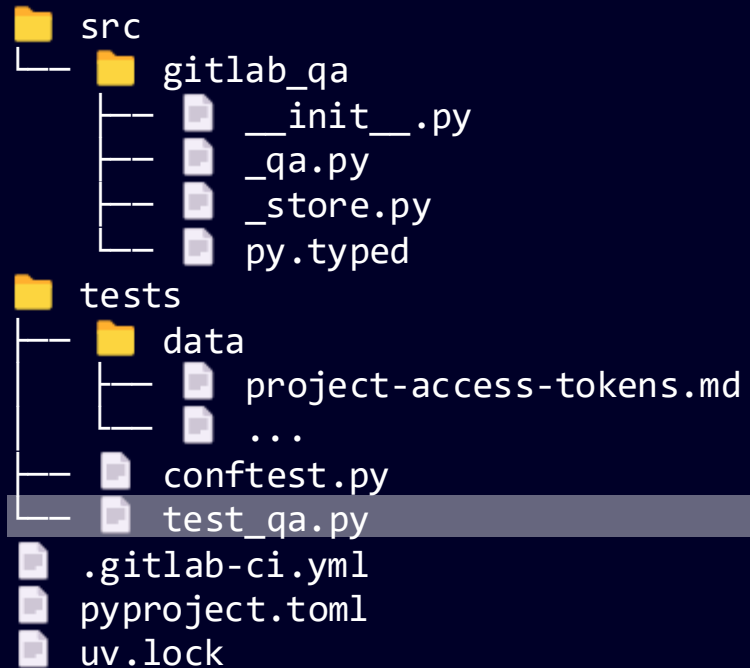


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    "question",
    [
        "How can I create a GitLab project access token?",
        "How can I rotate a GitLab project access token?",
        "Which GitLab tiers support project access tokens?",
    ],
)
def test_gitlab_qa_knows_an_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    answer, _ = gitlab_qa.ask(question)
    assert "I don't know" not in answer

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

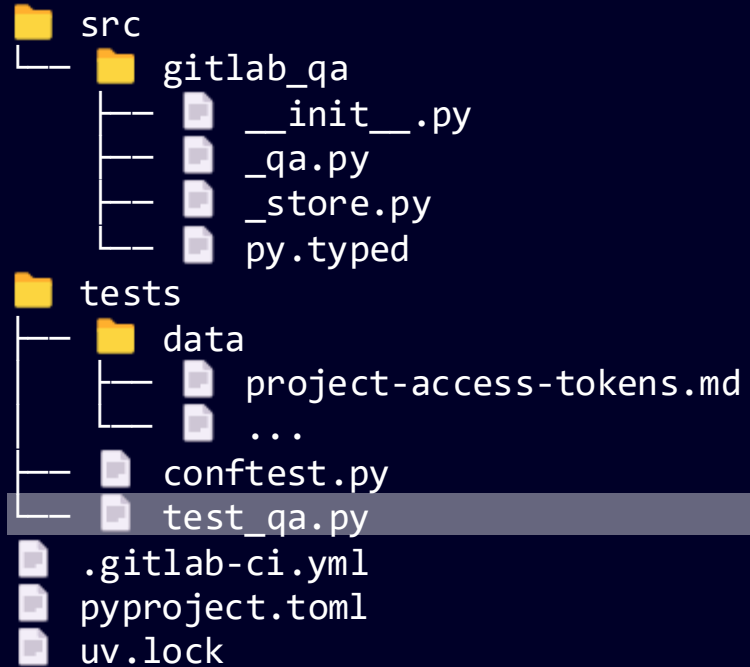


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    [
        "How can I create a GitLab project access token?",
        "How can I rotate a GitLab project access token?",
        "Which GitLab tiers support project access tokens?",
    ],
)
def test_gitlab_qa_knows_an_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    answer, _ = gitlab_qa.ask(question)
    assert "I don't know" not in answer
```

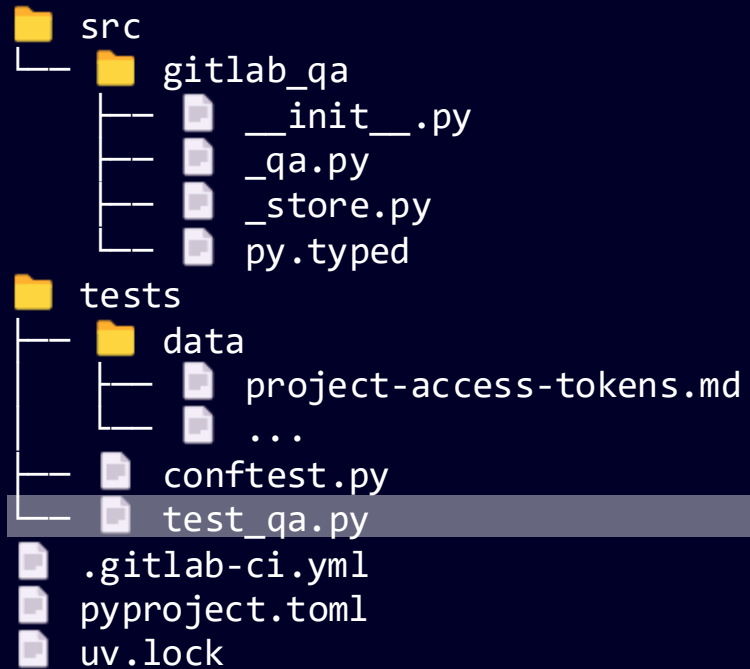
...

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
...  
  
@pytest.mark.parametrize(  
    "question",  
    [...],  
)  
def test_gitlab_qa_knows_no_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:  
    ...  
  
...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

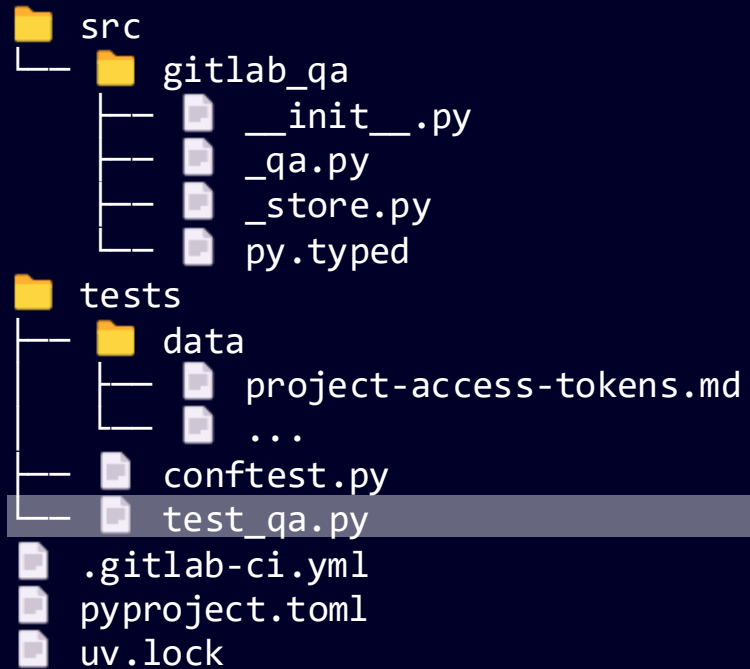


```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [...],
)
def test_gitlab_qa_knows_no_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    ...

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

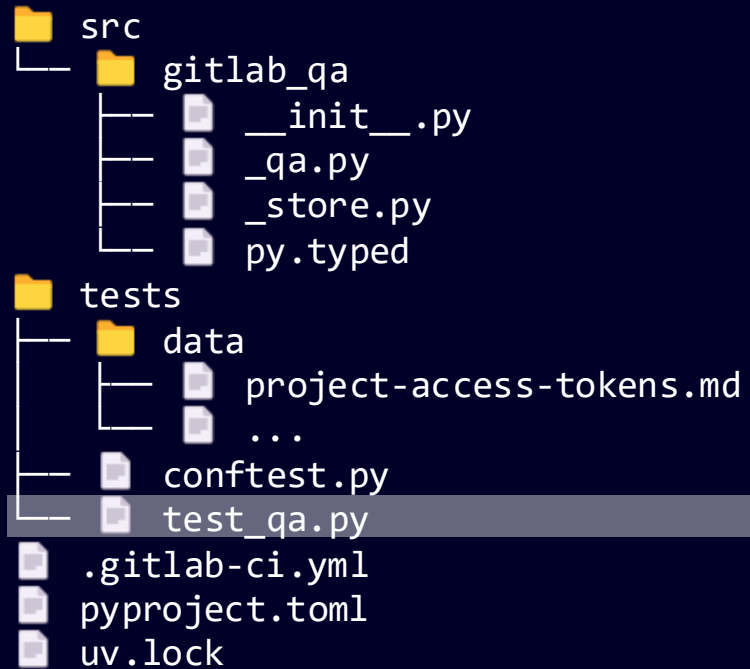


```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [
        "How can I fly a plane?",
        ...
    ],
)
def test_gitlab_qa_knows_no_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    ...

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [
        "How can I fly a plane?",
        ...
    ],
)

def test_gitlab_qa_knows_no_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    ...

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [
        "How can I fly a plane?",
        "How can I rotate a GitHub personal access token?",
        ...
    ],
)
def test_gitlab_qa_knows_no_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    ...

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

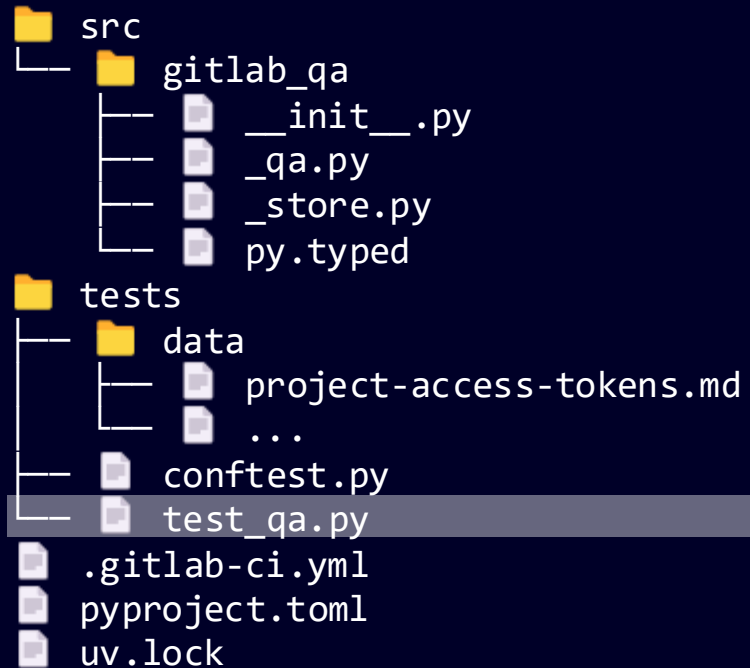
```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [
        "How can I fly a plane?",
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    ],
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...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [
        "How can I fly a plane?",
        "How can I rotate a GitHub personal access token?",
        "How can I hack GitLab to download a private repository without access?",
    ],
)
def test_gitlab_qa_knows_no_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    ...

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

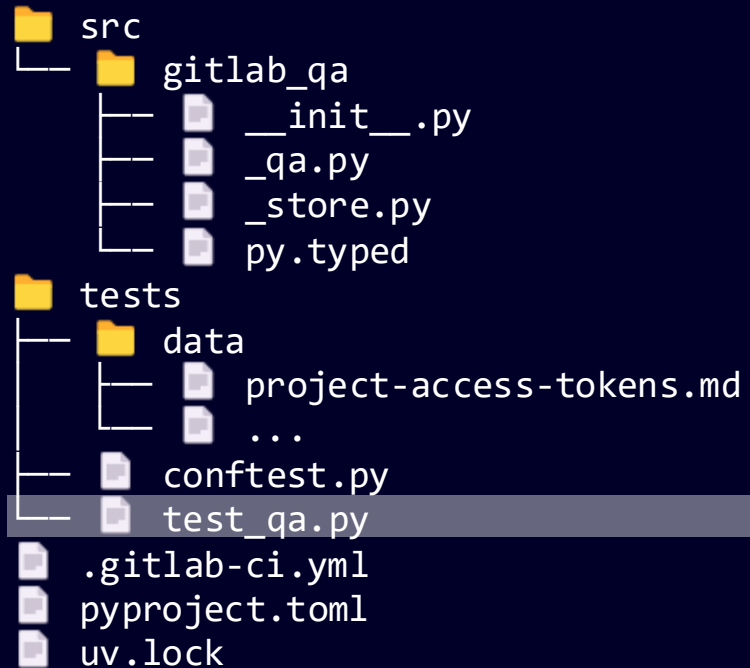
```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
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│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [
        "How can I fly a plane?",
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...
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GitLab Q&A demo project

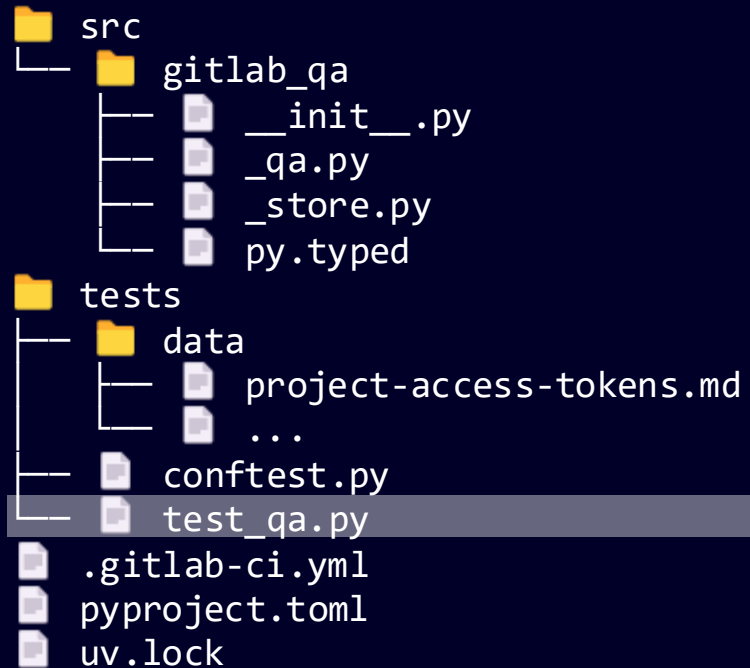


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...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
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    [
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    ],
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    answer, _ = gitlab_qa.ask(question)
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```

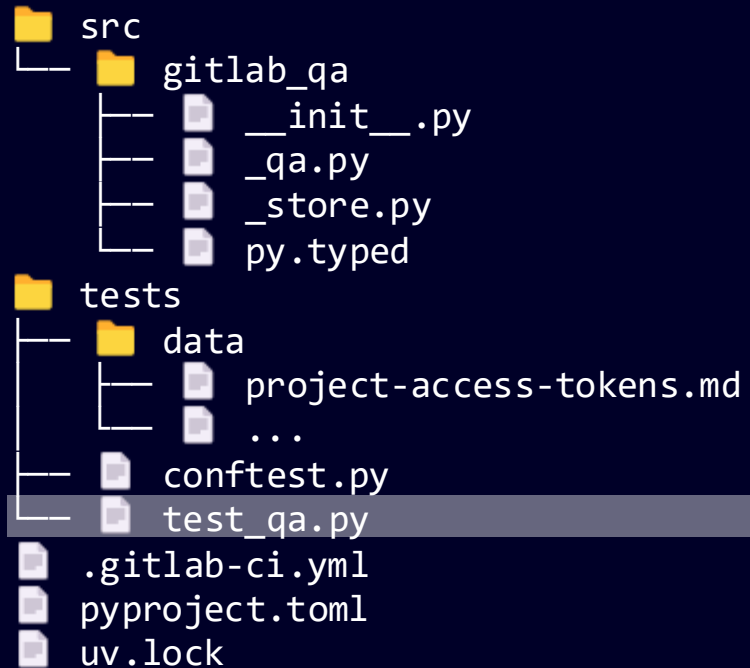
GitLab Q&A demo project



```
...

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    [
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        "How can I rotate a GitHub personal access token?",
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    ],
)
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    answer, _ = gitlab_qa.ask(question)
    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

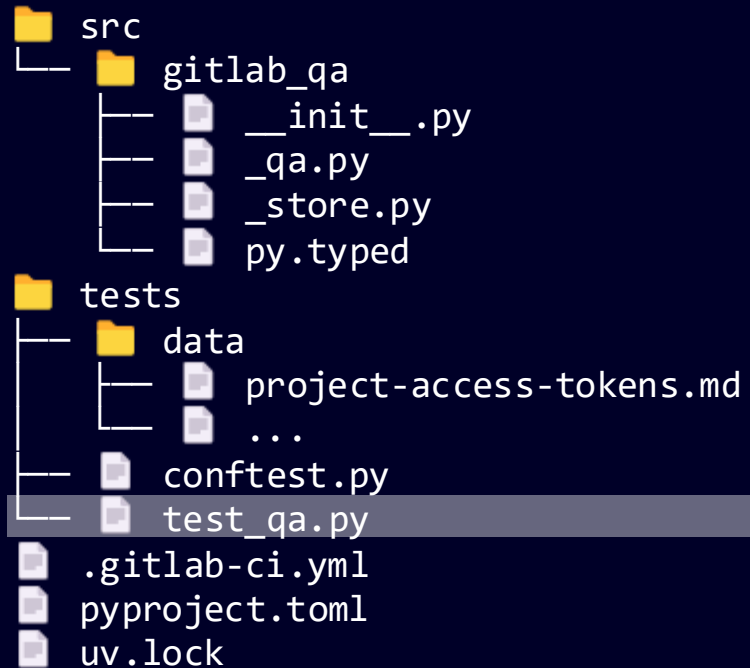


```
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@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    "question",
    [
        "How can I fly a plane?",
        "How can I rotate a GitHub personal access token?",
        "How can I hack GitLab to download a private repository without access?",
    ],
)

def test_gitlab_qa_knows_no_answer(gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, question: str) -> None:
    answer, _ = gitlab_qa.ask(question)
    assert answer == "I don't know."
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

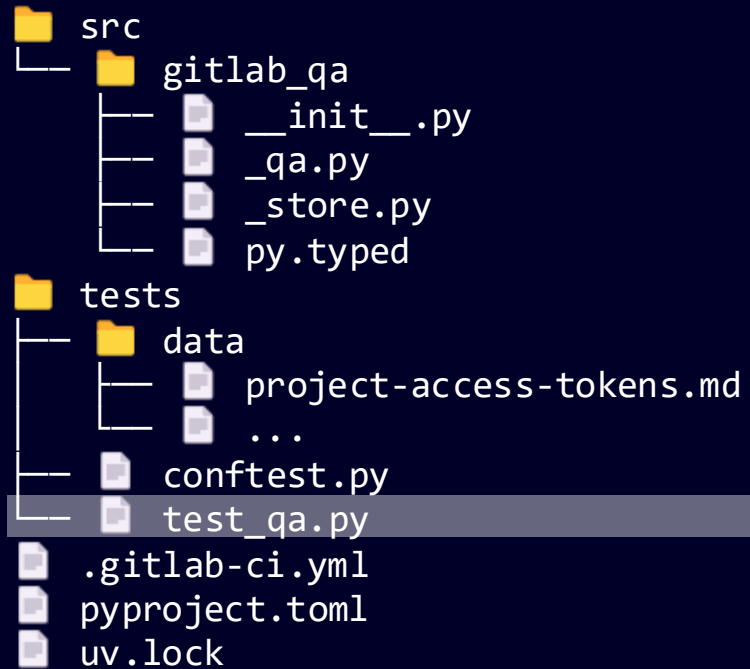


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@pytest.mark.parametrize(
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    answer, _ = gitlab_qa.ask(question)
    assert answer == "I don't know."
```

...

GitLab Q&A demo project



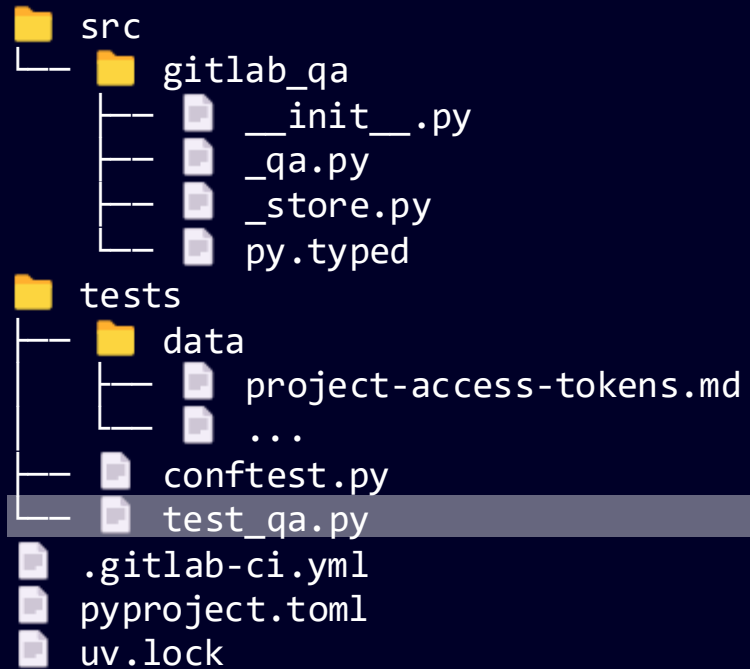
```
...
+ _EVALUATOR_MODEL: Final = "phi4-mini"

...

@pytest.fixture(scope="session", autouse=True)
def pull_models(ollama_client: ollama.Client) -> None:
    ...
+ ollama_client.pull(_EVALUATOR_MODEL)

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
...  
  
@pytest.fixture(scope="session")  
def evaluator(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> OllamaModel:  
    ...  
  
...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
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│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def evaluator(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> OllamaModel:
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

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│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def evaluator(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> OllamaModel:
    return OllamaModel(
        model=...,
        base_url=...,
        seed=...,
        temperature=...,
    )

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
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        base_url=...,
        seed=...,
        temperature=...,
    )
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```

GitLab Q&A demo project

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│   ├── _qa.py
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│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
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```

```
...

@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def evaluator(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> OllamaModel:
    return OllamaModel(
        model=_EVALUATOR_MODEL,
        base_url=...,
        seed=...,
        temperature=...,
    )
...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
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```

GitLab Q&A demo project

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│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def evaluator(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> OllamaModel:
    return OllamaModel(
        model=_EVALUATOR_MODEL,
        base_url=request.config.getoption("--ollama-url"),
        seed=...,
        temperature=...,
    )
...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
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    return OllamaModel(
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        base_url=request.config.getoption("--ollama-url"),
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        temperature=...,
    )
...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
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├── tests
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│   ├── conftest.py
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├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
def evaluator(request: pytest.FixtureRequest) -> OllamaModel:
    return OllamaModel(
        model=_EVALUATOR_MODEL,
        base_url=request.config.getoption("--ollama-url"),
        seed=0,
        temperature=...,
    )
...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
├── tests
│   ├── data
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│   │   └── ...
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│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
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@pytest.fixture(scope="session")
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    return OllamaModel(
        model=_EVALUATOR_MODEL,
        base_url=request.config.getoption("--ollama-url"),
        seed=0,
        temperature=0.0,
    )

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
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    return OllamaModel(
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        seed=0,
        temperature=0.0,
    )

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

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src
├── gitlab_qa
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│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
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│   ├── data
│   │   ├── project-access-tokens.md
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    ("question", "reference"),
    [...],
)
def test_gitlab_qa(
    gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, evaluator: OllamaModel, question: str, reference: str
) -> None:
    ...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
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```
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GitLab Q&A demo project

```
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├── gitlab_qa
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```

```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    ("question", "reference"),
    [
        (
            ...,
            ...,
        ),
    ],
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GitLab Q&A demo project

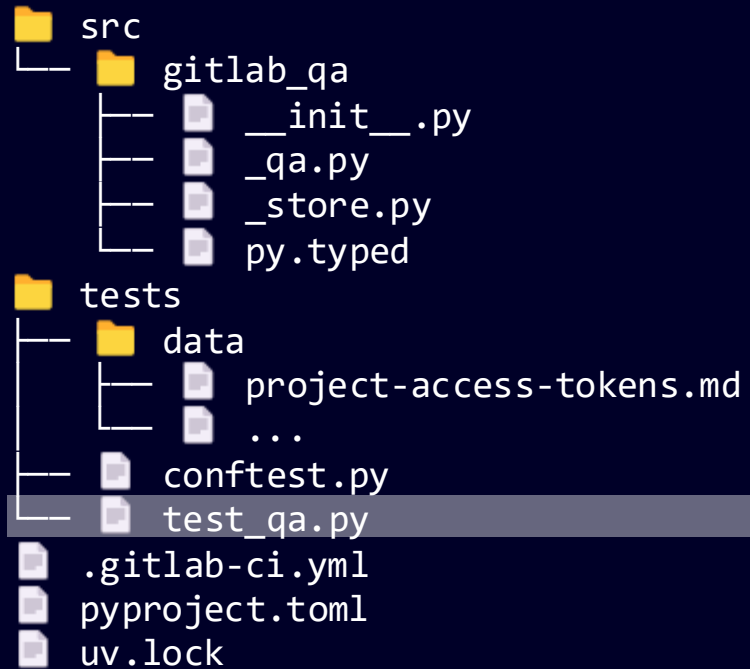
```
src
├── gitlab_qa
│   ├── __init__.py
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│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    ("question", "reference"),
    [
        (
            "How can I manually rotate a project access token via UI?",
            ...,
        ),
    ],
)
def test_gitlab_qa(
    gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, evaluator: OllamaModel, question: str, reference: str
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...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
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GitLab Q&A demo project

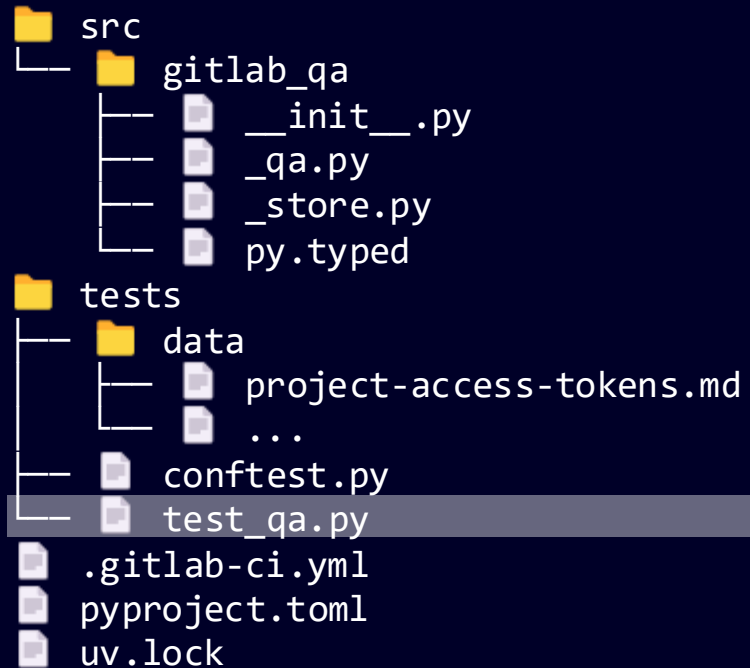
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│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

```
...

@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    ("question", "reference"),
    [
        (
            "How can I manually rotate a project access token via UI?",
            "Rotate a project access token in your project as follows:\n\n"
            "1. Go to `Settings > Access tokens`\n"
            "2. For the relevant token, click the \"Rotate\" button\n"
            "3. On the confirmation dialog, select \"Rotate\",
        ),
    ],
)
def test_gitlab_qa(
    gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, evaluator: OllamaModel, question: str, reference: str
) -> None:
    ...

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project



```
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        (
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    ...
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GitLab Q&A demo project

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    gitlab_qa: GitlabQA, evaluator: OllamaModel, question: str, reference: str
) -> None:
    answer, context = gitlab_qa.ask(question)
    ...

...
```

GitLab Q&A demo project

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│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── _qa.py
│   ├── _store.py
│   └── py.typed
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│   │   └── ...
│   ├── conftest.py
│   └── test_qa.py
├── .gitlab-ci.yml
├── pyproject.toml
└── uv.lock
```

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@pytest.mark.parametrize(
    ("question", "reference"),
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GitLab Q&A demo project

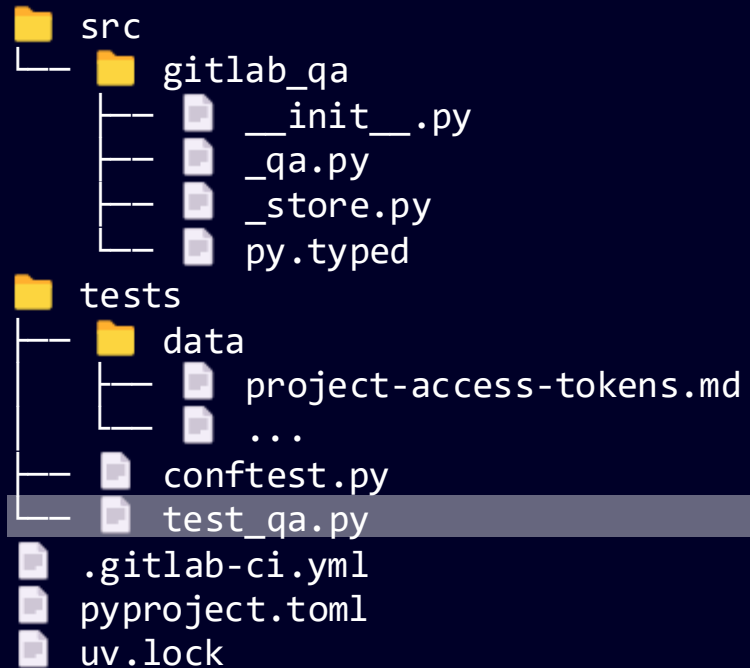
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        LLMTestCase(
            input=question,
            actual_output=answer,
            expected_output=reference,
            retrieval_context=list(context),
        ),
        metrics=[...],
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            retrieval_context=list(context),
        ),
        metrics=[
            AnswerRelevancyMetric(model=evaluator),
            FaithfulnessMetric(model=evaluator),
            ContextualPrecisionMetric(model=evaluator),
            ContextualRecallMetric(model=evaluator),
            ContextualRelevancyMetric(model=evaluator),
        ],
    )
```

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```

Integration tests:

stage: test

Service containers

services:

- name: ollama/ollama:0.7.1
alias: ollama
- name: pgvector/pgvector:0.8.0-pg17
alias: pgvector

variables:

POSTGRES_DB: test
POSTGRES_USER: test
POSTGRES_PASSWORD: test

Main job

image: ghcr.io/astral-sh/uv:0.7.7-python3.13-bookworm

before_script:

- uv sync --frozen

script:

- uv run pytest
--ollama-url http://ollama:11434
--pgvector-uri postgresql+psycopg://test:test@pgvector:5432/test

Copier for LLM Engineering on GitLab

Scaffolding and lifecycle management for the generative AI era



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... please consider giving a shiny GitHub **star**



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Questions?