# Walking with Rust

## **The Growth Journey of China Developers**

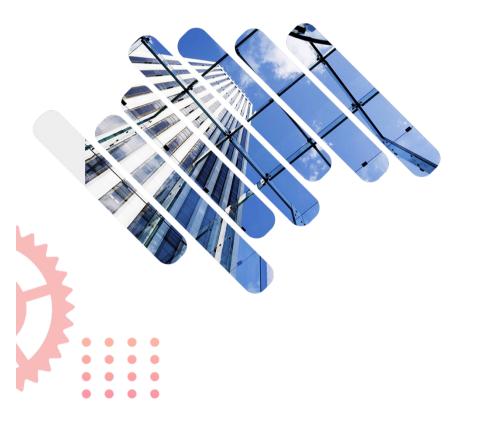
HanDong Zhang (Alex)

2024.11.28

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## Self-Introduction





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### Independent Rust consultant

Former Huawei advisor, contributed to making Rust the seventh mainstream language within Huawei. Also provided Rust corporate training for companies such as ZTE, Li Auto, Zhongtai Securities, and Ping An Technology.

### One of the initiators of RustChinaConf

Organized four RustChinaConf conferences starting from 2020.

### Technical

**Monisted** the book "The Way of Rust Programming."









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2016: A Single Spark Can Start a Prairie Fire

May 15th, Duatta first anni

- May 15th: Rust's first anniversary, offline Meetup events took place.
- June 5th: The Chinese community released a Rust beginner's guide titled "Rust Primer."
- Beijing Meetup: QiLiu from PingCAP introduced TiKV and initiated Rust community hiring.
  - Other responsive Meetup cities included: Chengdu, Shanghai, and Shenzhen.

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RustPrimer (Public)		⊙ Watch 83 ▼
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#### Contributors 59



+ 48 contributors



#### 2017 : Let's Rust the World

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### Sergio Benitez in Oct







## The community launched the "Rust Daily," connecting with the global

Pust语言中文社区
 Stage.
 [Rust每日新闻 - 2018-01-01]



1. 图腾欣赏:

2. 使用WebAssembly 实现的 A \*寻路 demo wasm-astar



3. 新书预发布 Rust Programming Language, The (Manga Guide) , <del>地址</del>

June: The first original Rust book, "Rust In Depth," was published.

November: Cryptape Technology held an offline Meetup in Hangzhou, with a live broadcast on Bilibili that attracted over 2,000 viewers.

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Rust	

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职位职责: 1、开发跨平台高性能native客户端核心组件	
2、负责沟通及创作工具的系统设计,实现,优化和演进	
<ol> <li>研究分析主流 IM, 优化实现方案,改进产品功能</li> <li>负责设计和优化 IM 协议、弱网通信、推送、存储、网络并发、并行计算、加密以及安全等</li> </ol>	
5、保证工程质量和开发效率。	
职位要求:	
<ol> <li>良好的系统编程能力. 喜爱或有Rust经验以及扎实的C/C++功底更佳.</li> <li>2、喜爱关注新技术, stay on the edge,愿意尝试更优解决方案</li> </ol>	
3、不设边界,愿意探索了解事物运转原理	
<ol> <li>不设边界, 愿意探索了解事物运转原理</li> <li>熟悉开源社区, fluent in English</li> <li>5. 热衷目向化完成事情</li> </ol>	
4、熟悉开源社区, fluent in English	

ByteDance became the first major internet company in China to officially hire Rust engineers.



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#### 2019: An Era Beckons



"The Way of Rust Programming" was published in Jan.



PingCAP and Cryptape co-hosted the RustCon Asia conference in Beijing in Apr.





- Ant Financial started using Rust to implement the open-source Trusted Library Operating System, Occlum.
- Baidu X-Lab announced Mesalink, a Rust implementation compatible
- with OpenSSL.
- Zhihu re-implemented their search engine using Rust.

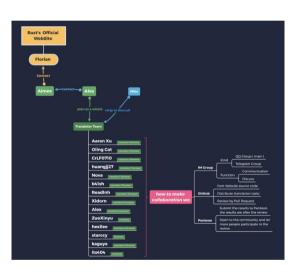


#### 2019: An Era Beckons



Community members collaborated to translate the Rust official website in Jun.

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一门赋予每个人 构建可靠且高效软件能力的语言。

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2	8	Alex Translator for zh-CN	all strings 156	TRANSLATED 99	ruzzy O	
3	۲	CrLF0710 Contributor	ALL STRINGS 119	translated 84	fuzzy O	UNREVIEWED
4	1	baishen Contributor	ALL STRINGS 116	TRANSLATED 87	ruzzy O	UNREVIEWED 0
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6	1	Keming Contributor	ALL STRINGS 12	TRANSLATED	ruzzy O	UNREVIEWED 0
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### 2020: Stepping into the Rust Hall of Fame

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#### sponsored by The inaugural RustChinaConf was both domestic and international successfully held business giants. Rust China Conf: Shenzhen GOLD RUST CHINA CONF 2020 HUAWEI SERVERLESS RIVTOWER 溪塔 DIAMOND 飞书 CRYPTAPE 種 読 科 技 ing. SILVER PingCAP $\bigcirc$ 声网 agora





2020: Stepping into the Rust Hall of Fame

Trusted Programming Infrastructure:

- 1. Huawei applied Rust for trusted programming.
- 2. Databases: PingCAP's distributed database TiKV; Ant Group's time series database CeresDB.
- 3. WebAssembly: SecondState's exploration with Rust and Wasm Serverless.
- 4. Automotive: State-owned auto control is exploring Rust as the main language for car software.
- 5. Feishu IM Client: Rust's cross-platform exploration.
- 6. High-Performance Storage: Datatan Tech in Beijing implemented high-performance user-mode storage in Rust.

7. Open Source Framework & Contributions: Domestic developer Sunli released the Async-graphql framework;

8. Embedded Rust Exploration: Jiang Zhouqi from Huazhong University of Science and Technology started Rust embedded development with RustSBI.

9. The blockchain industry flourished with Rust: Companies like MiYuan and Parity's China community stood out.



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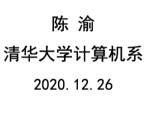
2020: Stepping into the Rust Hall of Fame



Tsinghua University became one of the earliest explorers of Rust for Edu.

基于Rust语言的操作系统内核 --面向OS教学的探索





Publishers started importing foreign Rust books: "The Rust Programming Language" was translated and published. "Rust in Action" was introduced.



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2021 - 2022: Ensure the continued implementation of Rust



Rust's application distribution in China:

1. Huawei joined the Rust Foundation as a platinum director member and started pilot projects internally while making contributions to the Rust language.

2. Quantitative trading companies in the financial field, such as Nonconvex Tech, began to enter the Rust ecosystem.

3. Tencent's big data lab security research center began developing the Rust Fuzzer.

4. Ant Group's security department began researching Rust code obfuscation based on LLVM.

5. Emerging database startup, Databend, challenged Clickhouse with its Rust-based data warehouse.

6. ByteDance's infrastructure team replaced some microservices in Go with a highperformance RPC framework developed in Rust.

7. Convenience Bee applied Rust in cooperative robotics and IoT.

8. QingCloud released its next-gen distributed storage HydroFS, developed in Rust.







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2023: The Year Rust Became Mainstream



Rust's application distribution in China:

1. HuaWei: Made significant contributions to the Rust language and led the Rust Parallel Compilation Working Group to speed up Rust compilation times.Released their open-source Rust asynchronous runtime framework, Ylong, especially optimized for mobile devices.Began large-scale Rust application in OpenHarmony.

2. ByteDance open-sourced two Rust frameworks: monoio, a Rust async runtime based on Linux io-uring.volo, a high-performance and highly scalable Rust RPC framework for building microservices. The internal Volcano Engine also started using Rust.

3. Alibaba: The GIE interactive engine in GraphScope, a distributed system designed for users to analyze large complex graphs interactively, used Rust for its query executor, significantly enhancing performance.

4. AtlasGraph: Developed a high-performance distributed graph database using Rust.

5. RisingWave, an emerging open-source database for distributed stream processing, aspired to challenge Flink.

6. Fintech: Developed their own high-performance, highly reliable, ultra-low-latency distributed accounting system from scratch using Rust.

•7.•Rust•Embedded: Lùzăi Tech applied Rust in medical device development.



Rust's application distribution in China:

8. Automotive: Ideal Automotive used Rust for edge computing engine development in vehicle networking.

Alibaba's Banma Smart Drive developed middleware in Rust, optimizing crucial indicators specifically for intelligent driving computing tasks.State-owned Smart Net-connected Car Research Institute in Beijing also prepared to use Rust.

9. Mu Xi (沐曦) Integrated Circuit (Shanghai) used Rust to develop the user-mode driver and user library for GPGPU.

10. Baihai Tech in Beijing built a cloud-native AI basic software service using Rust.

11.SmartX developed a new generation distributed file system using Rust.

12. Startup insou.ai used Rust to implement an AI smart PPT overseas SaaS platform.

13. Emerging action physics engine tech company, Motphys, developed its physics engine using Rust.

14. Domestic contributors to Rust language projects emerged: yukang (陈于康) 和 CrLF0710 (刘芳

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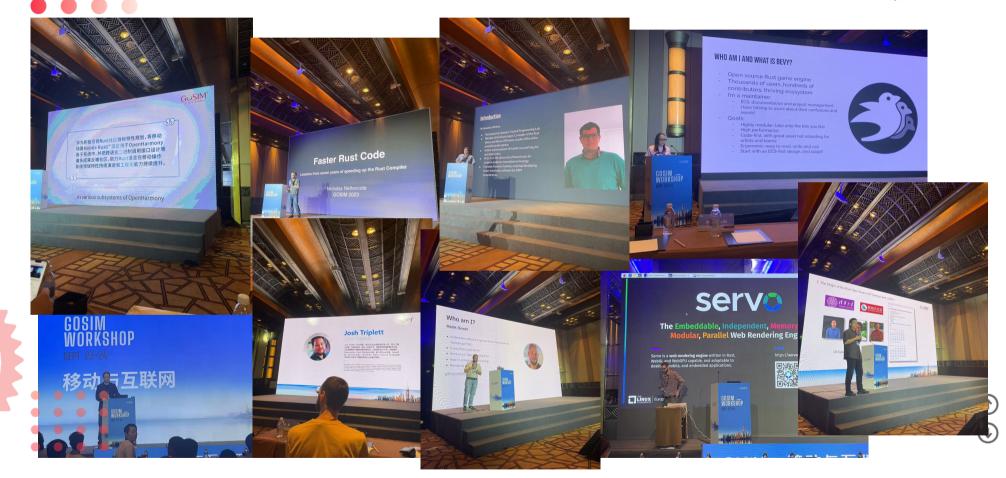






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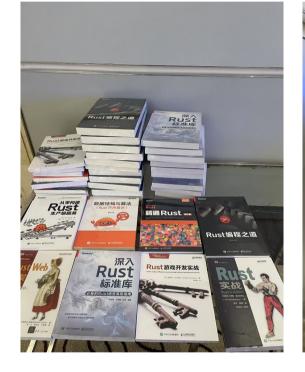
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	・ Rust 的长远发展计划 Josh Triplett   Rust 语言团队共同负责人
	• Rust编译器概念 Nicholas Netherotte   Futurewei软件工程师
	• NTP Talk Folkert de Vries   Rust 工程师
	• Rust Linux 项目 Gary Guo   Rust for Linux 项目成员
	午餐
	• Rust Edu项目 Bart Massey   波特兰州立大学计算机科学副教授
	• 中国的Rust镜像基础设施 叶天星 软件开发工程师,Rust语言爱好者
	<ul> <li>Rust 编程语言与操作系统 - Rust 能否 挑战 C 在操作系统中的地位?</li> <li>陈浦   请华大学计算机系长调剧教授</li> </ul>
	• Rust在中国 张汉东   资深独立顾问、Rust中文社区布道者、技术作
	茶歇
	<ul> <li>Rust RPC 框架 Volo 性能优化实践</li> <li>刘捷   字节跳动服务框架开发工程师, CloudWeGo Vol 项目维护者</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>使用 Rust 自动执行 Linux 发行版构 建过程并创建自定义发行版</li> <li>西株子 L = MH大学学生</li> </ul>
	·圆桌对话:Rust 语言技术讨论







An increasing number of Rust books in Chinese (including translations) have been published.



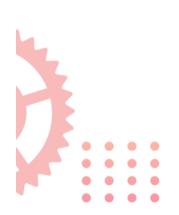




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The smartphone manufacturer vivo began using Rust to write its own operating system.





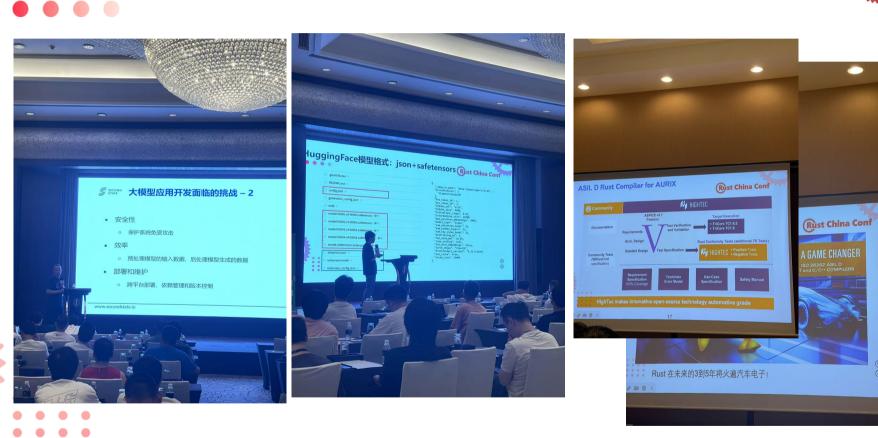
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软件生态

力并推动Rust生态的繁荣。





https://rustcc.cn/2024conf

**Occlum LibOS** 异步网络框架 IO\_Uring 工程实践

Occlum 是蚂蚁集团开发的 TEE 操作系统,旨在让普通应用 获得机密计算能力。 Intel SGX 硬件特性提供了可信执行环 境 TEE,但其 IO 性能存在瓶颈。因此,Occlum采用了 IO\_Uring 技术,并在其基础上设计了一套异步网络 框架,支持异步和同步网络系统调用,无需修改现 有应用程序代码即可提升性能。



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Asterinas: Ant Group released a purely Rust-developed OS





ByteDance in the use of Rust in server-side and Douyin live broadcasting and Cozi AI.









启元实验室 大模型推理引擎 InfiniLM

本议题将介绍 GitHub 上的开源大模型推理引擎项目 InfniLM 及其衍生模块。本项目除少量加速器相关代码外, 采用名 Rust 实现,支持在多种加速硬件上实现安全、高效 的大模型推理。



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#### Candle-vLLM Rust AI 生态下的机器学习框架与 多层级编译技术

此次分享将围绕机器学习框架与机器学习编译技术,分别介 绍近期我们在 Rust 平台下的开发与研究进展,以及在此过 程中遇到的多种 Rust 特性。得益于 Rust 的诸多特性,我 们不仅在机器学习编译方面取得了新的研究进展, 同时在 Rust 开源项目 Candle-VLLM 下突现了与 VLLM + Pytorch 性能相当的并行推理能力。



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朱震东

足下科技

Rust & AI 工具链工程师

🐓 讲师议题介绍

Rust 加速构建边缘 LLM 应用

Rust 在边缘计算中部署大规模语言模型(LLM)具有独特优

势,如高性能、快速加载和推理能力。Rust 从系统语言到应

用语言的转变,使其在 AI 领域具有巨大潜力,特别是在边缘

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应用中的高效性和便利性。

#### LlamaEdge 面向开发者的轻量级、跨平台 大模型基础设施

LlamaEdge 是一种轻量级的、面向大模型推理应用场景的基础软件。 它具备购平台影響能力、兼容 OpenAI API 规范 文技控制化,并支 持多种 AI 加速器。借助 Rust 的内存安全性和 WebAssemby的沙盒 环境,为大模型推理任务是很安全保障。LlamaEdge 将以 高效率、高质量、低层本的方式,助力开发者在 AGI 时代 快速构建和部署 AI 应用。

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大会



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Academic, embedded, financial, gaming, and emerging software

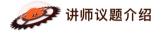
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新能源汽车的快速增长和新能源趋势给电网带来挑战。MPS 是一款创新产品,通过软硬件技术和商业模式创新,构建移 动能源网络,解决能源供需结构性矛盾。本议题将介绍 MPS 云技术团队如何基于 Rust 和其生态打造 MPS 能源 网络的底座,为上层商业化产品快速迭代提供坚实 基础。

https://rustcc.cn/2024conf



HighTec Rust 汽车行业解决方案

HighTec 为英飞凌 aurix 系列 TC3X、TC4X 开发了 Rust 编译器,支持功能安全,并与合作伙伴推出基于Rust的 OS 方案。演讲将介绍 Rust 在汽车行业的应用背景和现状, HighTec编译器用于 Rust 与 C/C++ 混合编译汽车中 子控制器应用的解决方案。分析 Rust 在汽车行业 的应用方向,展望其发展趋势和使用前景。

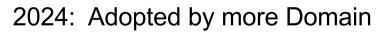


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#### Industrial field











#### Rust Web

简单高效的 Web 后端框架 SALVO

Salvo 是一个真正关注人体工程学的 Web 后端框架, 相比其 他 Rust Web 框架开发简单快速,没有模板代码,避免类型 体操和泛型泛滥,把您从 Rust 类型的泥潭中解脱出来。本 项目已经积极维护近 5 年时间,有丰富的中间件, 也兼容 Tower 的生态,实际应用于多个项目, 稳定可靠。

#### https://rustcc.cn/2024conf

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GenUI

#### 可拆卸底层的 Rust 前端框架

GenUI是一个创新性的Rust前端框架,它结合了Vue3 的组件化思想、Makepad的性能和可视化功能,提供 了一种新的前端开发体验。GenUI 已完成 Makepad 平台的转换插件,支持类似 ArkUI 和 HTML 的模板,并利用了 Rust 的高性能和安全性。



/rustcc.cn/2024cor

P∵stChinaConf 2024.9.7 - 9.8 | ShangHai

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杨颖文

GreptimeDB 核心开发者





GreptimeDB Edge 基于 Rust 的嵌入式时序数据库

GreptimeDB 设计为可从边缘端扩展至云基础设施的 时序数据库。本次分享将重点介绍将 GreptimeDB scale down 至边缘端设备时所遇到的挑战及解决方 案,包括资源占用优化、基于共享内存的 IPC 机制设计以及 Flash 存储的擦写性能优化等 内容。

https://rustcc.cn/2024conf

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在数据驱动的时代,多模态数据库能支持多种数据模 型,解决复杂数据管理需求。Rust 语言因其高性能、 内存安全和并发处理能力,成为构建高效数据 库系统的理想选择。

https://rustcc.cn/2024con



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讲师议题介绍

https://rustcc.cn/2024conf

🛷 讲师议题介绍

Kong Gateway

**INFINI Labs** 

#### 基于 Rust 编写下一代实时搜索引擎

为了应对客户面对的万亿数据规模和实时数据新鲜度 需求, INFINI Labs 团队开发了基于 Rust 的 INFINI Pizza 搜索引擎。它能够提供实时数据搜索能力,满 足高并发低延迟的核心业务需求,为企业提供 可靠的实时搜索基础。



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#### Tonbo.io 构建 Apache Arrow 的高扩展性 嵌入式存储引擎

通过 Rust 的穷于或此2000年 用能快速集成 SQL 董询引擎。但许多应用而自称17.19 引擎,能否构建高扩展性、高效的存储引擎? 本分享将介绍如何用 Rust 的 lifetime、异步 通过 Rust 的杀手级应用 Datafusion,数据密集型应

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讲师议题介绍 Foyer

> Foyer 是一个使用 Rust 语言编写的混合缓存库,能够高效管 理内存缓存与闪存缓存的数据,优化使用对象存储的存储引 擎的性能,并降低对象存储的访问成本。本分享将 介绍 foyer 混合缓存库及其应用,以及如何使用 fover 降低 RisingWave 等系统 90% 的 S3 访问成本。

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Database, storage, cloud-native





#### 使用混合缓存轻松增强基于 S3 的 存储引擎

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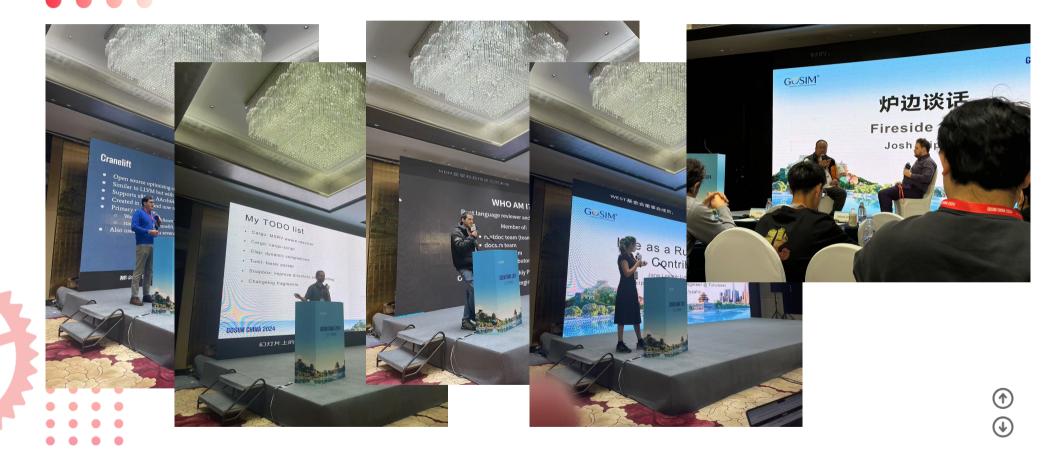


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Rust

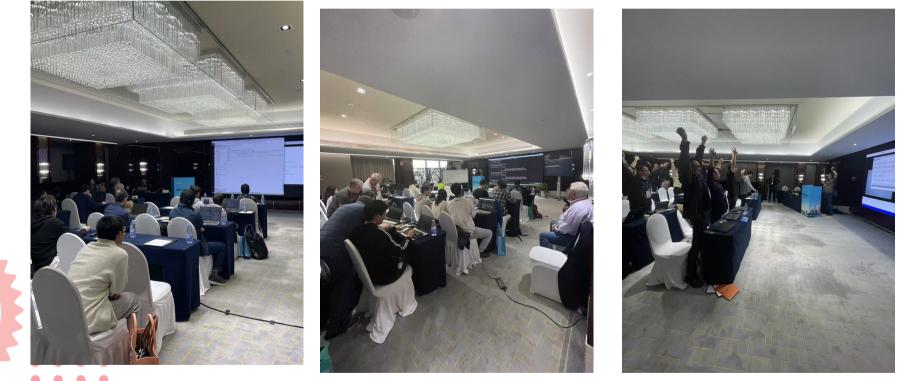


(↑)(↓)









(↑)(↓)







Rust China Tour is a series of offline Rust salon events initiated by Huawei and Ant Group, together with the Rust Chinese community and other developer communities, to promote the application and popularization of the Rust programming language in China.

This year, many events have been held in Beijing, Shanghai, Shenzhen, and Wuhan.



OpenBuild 等开发者社区共同发起的一系列线下分享活动,是开放原子开源技术沙龙的一部分。此系列活动致力于促进 Rust 编程语言在国内的普及和应用,为广大 Rust 开发者提供一个学习交流的优质平台。通过精彩的议题分享,推广 Rust 编程语言的相关知识、经验交流与最佳实践,助力国内 Rust 开发者生态的繁荣发展。

(↑)(↓)



## Summary

- Rust's development in China over these 9 years, from a small group of people in the community to being adopted by major companies today, has been a slow process.
- Now, the number of people learning Rust is gradually increasing, but the growth of Rust positions is slow.
- Rust basic education needs to be gradually introduced in universities.
- Rust developers in China need to participate more in international open-source projects.
- What has been discussed today is just a snapshot of Rust's development in China.

# Thanks

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